

311/2  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
FORM FOUR  
PAPER TWO  
MARCH/APRIL- 2013  
2½ Hours

# ELDORET EAST INTER-SCHOOLS TEST - 2013

KENYACERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

FORM 4

MARCH / APRIL - 2013

## INSTRUCTIONS.

- ; This paper consists of **THREE** sections: A, B and C.
- ; Answer **ALL** questions in section A, **THREE** questions in section B
- ; Answer **TWO** questions in section C.

## SECTION A (25 MARKS)

### ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.

1. Give **two** limitations of using written records as a source of African History. (2mks)
2. State **one** difference between the Oldowan tools and Acheulian tools of early man. (1mk)
3. Identify **two** uses of bronze in the Kingdom of Benin. (2mks)
4. State **two** differences between the uses of drum-beating and smoke signals as early forms of communication. (2mks)
5. Give **two** reasons for the decline of Kilwa as an early urban centre in the 18<sup>th</sup> century. (2mks)
6. Outline **two** reasons why the Shona supported the British during the Ndebele resistance in 1893. (2mks)
7. Name the **two** political parties that fought for independence in Ghana. (2mks)
8. State **one** way through which European powers maintained peace amongst themselves during the partition of Africa. (1mk)
9. Give **two** economic effects of Industrial Revolution in North America. (2mks)
10. State the main contribution of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1mk)
11. Name **one** colony of the British in West Africa. (1mk)
12. Identify the American president who ordered an Atomic Bomb to be dropped in Hiroshima and Nagasaki in Japan. (1mk)
13. Identify **one** major contribution of President Wilson Woodrow of USA in the Treaty of Versailles. (1mk)
14. What was the main impact when USA joined the First World War. (1914-1918)? (1mk)
15. Give the main reason why the League of Nations failed in its mandate. (1mk)
16. Identify the main role of Security Council of United Nations (UN). (1mk)
17. State **two** factors undermining the activities of Non-Aligned movement (N.A.M) (2mks)

## SECTION B.

### ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS ONLY.

18. (a) Mention **five** characteristics of Early Agriculture in Egypt. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** Agricultural practices used in Britain before Agrarian Revolution. (10mks)
19. (a) In what **three** ways did the development of steam engine contribute to the growth of industries in Europe during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3mks)  
(b) Explain six factors that led to emergence of Japan as an industrial power. (12mks)
20. (a) State **five** factors undermining the scientific revolution in the Third world countries. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** positive effects of scientific inventions on Agricultural development in Europe. (10mks)
21. (a) Identify **three** achievements of Osei Tutu the Asantehene of Asante Empire. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** reasons leading to the decline of Asante Empire. (12mks)

## SECTION C (30MARKS)

### ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS ONLY.

22. (a) State **five** functions of the general Assembly as an organ of League of Nations. (5mks)  
(b) Explain five factors that contributed to the defeat of Germany in the Second World War. (1939-1945). (10mks)
23. (a) Identify **five** main organs of New East African Community (E.A.C, Rebirth) (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** challenges facing the of New East African Community since its inception in 2001. (10mks)
24. (a) Identify **three** major ways in which the sixth Pan African Conference was uniquely significant for Africa. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** objectives of Economic Community of West Africa (E.C.O.W.A.S) (12mks)