

311/1
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY/AUGUST 2013
TIME: 2½ HOURS**

KIHARU/KAHURO DISTRICT JOINT EXAMINATION – 2013

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
TIME: 2½ HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- (a) Section A: Answer all questions.
- (b) Section B: Answer three questions.
- (c) Section C: Answer two questions.
- (d) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Give the meaning of government. (1 mark)
2. Identify the site where Kenyapithecus remains were found in Kenya. (1 mark)
3. Name **one** group of people who belong to the Southern Cushites. (1 mark)
4. Give **two** types of evidence which show that the Chinese traders reached the Kenyan Coast before 1500AD. (2 marks)
5. Identify **two** functions of the Kambi of the Mijikenda. (2 marks)
6. Give **two** reasons why the Oman rulers were interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan Coast. (2 marks)
7. State **two** ways through which mission stations promoted the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (2 marks)
8. Identify **two** groups that monitor human rights in Kenya. (2 marks)
9. Identify **two** types of treaties used by Europeans to acquire colonies in East Africa. (2 marks)
10. Identify the paper Jomo Kenyatta edited which was launched in 1928. (1 mark)
11. Give the **main** reason why African communities collaborated during the colonial period. (1 mark)
12. State **two** ways of response to the British invasion and occupation in Kenya. (2 marks)
13. Identify **one** land policy which was adopted in Kenya at independence. (1 mark)
14. Identify the chief executive of the county government. (1 mark)
15. Apart from Harambee, give **two** national philosophies adopted in Kenya since independence. (2 marks)
16. Name the highest court in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Give **one** organ of traditional security in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) Name **three** communities in Kenya who belong to the Coastal Bantu. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** results of the migration and settlement of the Agikuyu in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)
19. (a) State **three** reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** effects of missionary activities in Kenya. (12 marks)
20. (a) Outline **five** grievances by Africans in 1923 leading to the documentation of the Devonshire White Paper. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss the factors which enabled the Mau Mau Freedom Fighters to sustain the fight against the British. (10 marks)
21. (a) Give **five** contributions of African elected members to the legco in 1957 to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain factors which undermined African nationalists activities in Kenya during the struggle for independence. (10 marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. (a) State **five** features of the independence constitution. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain how multipartyism has promoted democracy in Kenya. (10 marks)
23. (a) Give the composition of the cabinet in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** functions of the public service commission. (12 marks)
24. (a) Give **three** circumstance under which a governor may be removed from office in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the problems which might be experienced by a county government. (12 marks)