

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT.

PAPER 2

JULY/AUGUST, 2013

Time: 2 ½ Hours

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**NAKURU DISTRICT SECONDARY SCHOOLS TRIAL EXAMINATIONS- 2013**  
***KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION***

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT.

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Time: 2 ½ Hours.

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.**

- a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
- b) Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **Three** questions from section **B** and **Two** questions from section **C**.
- c) Answers to all the questions must be written on the papers provided.

**SECTION A : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

1. Give **two** examples of Electronic sources of information on History and Government. (2 marks)
2. Give **one** reason why early man lived on trees. (1 mark)
3. Name **one** Archeological site outside East Africa. (1 mark)
4. Identify **two social** benefits derived from the domestication of animals in the late Stone Age. (2 marks)
5. Give **two** ways in which the Agrarian Revolution in England affected the lives of Small scale farmers. (2 marks)
6. Give **two** advantages of the currency system of trade. (2 marks)
7. Identify any **two** disadvantages of using traditional system of communication. (2 marks)
8. Give **two** ways in which the use of metals revolutionized the life of early man. (2 marks)
9. State **two** factors that contributed to the growth of Johannesburg as a modern urban centre. (2 marks)
10. Name any **two** items treated as Royal regalia in the administration of traditional African societies. (2 marks)
11. Give **one** way in which the Scramble and partition of Africa disrupted African traditional Economy. (1 mark)
12. State **one** benefit enjoyed by assimilated Africans in the French colonies. (1 mark)
13. Name **two** leaders of Frelimo Movement during the struggle for independence in Mozambique. (2 marks)
14. Give **one** way in which World War II led to increased dependency of European countries on colonies. (1 mark)
15. State the **main** requirements for membership in the Non- Aligned Movement. (1 mark)
16. Name **one** military alliance formed by super powers during the cold war.

**SECTION B: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

17. a) State five factors that have promoted industrialization in India. (5 marks.)  
b) Outline five results of the development of early agriculture in Egypt. (10 marks)
18. a) State five social problems encountered by European societies as a result of the industrial Revolution. (5 marks)  
b) Explain the results of the development of railway transport during the 19<sup>th</sup> C. (10 marks)
19. a) State seven reasons why Samouri Toure resisted the French for a long time. (7 marks)  
b) Outline eight results of the Lozi Collaboration. (8 marks)
20. a) Give five reasons why the British applied direct rule in Zimbabwe. (5 marks)  
b) Explain five effects of the scramble and partition of Africa. (10 marks)

**SECTION C ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

21. a) State five benefits enjoyed by the commonwealth member states. (5 marks)  
b) Explain five challenges facing the Economic Co-operation of West Africa States. (10 marks)
22. a) Give three reasons why the Von Schrieffler's plan of Germany failed during the first world war. (3 marks)  
b) Explain six ways in which the effects of the Versailles Treaty contributed to the outbreak of the second world war in 1939. (12 marks)
23. a) Give five functions of the British Parliament. (5 marks)  
b) Explain five roles played by the president of India. (10 marks)