

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
July/August 2013
2½ hours

SUPA JET - JULY 2013
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
2 ½ hours

Instructions to Candidates

1. This paper consists of **three** sections: **A**, **B** and **C**
2. Answer all the questions in sections **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
3. Answers to all the questions must be written on the foolscaps provided.

SECTION A (25 MKS)

1. Give two advantages of using archaeology as a source of information on history and government. (2mks)
2. Mention one way on how poor land tenure systems have contributed to food shortages in Kenya. (1mk)
3. Name one area of settlement of the Luo-Abasuba when they migrated to Kenya. (1mk)
4. Give two roles of medicine men among the Kenyan communities in Pre-colonial period. (2mks)
5. State the main reason why the rulers of Malindi welcomed the Portuguese in the 16th Century. (1mk)
6. Apart from Chief Kivoi and Masaku, name one other Kenyan that rose to the position of leadership in his community. (1mk)
7. A person who is detained or held in custody is entitled to petition for an order of **habeas corpus**. Give the meaning of habeas corpus. (1mk)
8. Give two political issues that cause conflicts in Kenya today. (2mks)
9. Why were the Akamba defeated during their resistance against the British? (2mks)
10. Give two significant results of the Devonshire white paper. (2mks)
11. State two problems encountered by trade unions during colonial period in Kenya. (2mks)
12. List two honours conferred to people for their outstanding achievement by the President of Kenya. (2mks)
13. Give two reasons for the adoption of African socialism at Independence in Kenya. (2mks)
14. Give two requirements that must be fulfilled for one to be declared as duly elected President of the Republic of Kenya. (1mk)
15. State one constitutional provision on land ownership by foreigners in Kenya. (1mk)
16. What do we mean by devolved government? (1mk)
17. Give one role of the controller of Budgets in Kenya. (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MKS)

- 18.a) Name three Bantu speaking communities who settled along the Coastal region of Kenya by 1800 Century. (3mks)
- b) Describe the political organization of the Agikuyu in Pre-colonial period. (12mks)
- 19.a) Give the evidence which show that the early visitors reached the Kenya Coast before the 15th Century. (3mks)
- b) Explain six results of the interaction between the people of Kenyan Coast and the Arabs. (12mks)
20. a) State three reasons why the British colonial government encouraged Europeans to settle in Kenya by 1939. (3mks)
- b) Explain six effects of land alienation in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)
- 21.a) State five functions of the National Land Commission in Kenya. (5mks)
- b) Describe five challenges Kenya has faced since the introduction of Multipartism in 1991. (10mks)

SECTION C (30MKS)

22. a) Give five reasons why national integration is a concern for many Kenyans in the 21st Century. (5mks)
- b) Explain five factors which undermines the governments effort in promoting national unity in Kenya. (10mks)
- 23 a) Identify three changes to independence constitution in 1964. (3mks)
- b) Explain six functions of country government. (12mks)
- 24.a) Give five reasons why the government of Kenya prepares the National Budget. (5mks)
- b) Explain five functions of the commission on Revenue allocation. (10mks)