

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
July/August 2013
2½ hours

SUPA JET 2013
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 2
2 ½ hours

Instructions to candidates.

1. This paper consists of **three** section: **A, B and C**
2. Answer *all* the questions in sections **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
3. Answers to all the questions must be written on the foolscaps provided.
4. Candidates should check question paper to ascertain that three pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MKS)

Answer ALL the question in this section.

1. Give one physical characteristics of Homo habilis. (1 mark)
2. State two factors that led to the development of Neolithic period. (2 marks)
3. Mention one factor that facilitated the Trans-Atlantic trade. (1 mark)
4. Identify one use of Bronze in the ancient Kingdom of Benin. (1 mark)
5. Give two factors that led to the development of scientific revolution. (2 marks)
6. State one impact of the invention of the wheel. (1 mark)
7. State two ways in which industrial development contributed to urbanization. (2 mark)
8. State one function of the Bataka among the Baganda in pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
9. Mention two sources of British unwritten constitution. (2 marks)
10. Outline two ways through which European powers maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (2 marks)
11. State two factors that facilitated application of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (2 marks)
12. Give one economic cause of nationalism in Ghana. (1 mark)
13. State two demands issued by Austria-Hungry to Serbia in 1914. (2 marks)
14. In two ways show how relevant the Non-Align movement is in the post cold war era. (2 marks)
15. Identify the organization that replaced the preferential Trade Area (PTA). (1 mark)
16. State one reason that contributed to the collapse of the Ujamaa policy in Tanzania. (1 mark)
17. Give two advantages of a federal system of government. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

18. (a) State five factors for early agriculture in Egypt. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five impact of Agrarian Revolution in the USA. (10 marks)
19. (a) State three political benefit of modern means of communication. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six results of the development of railway transport. (12 marks)
20. (a) Give five terms of the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five results of Lozi collaboration with the British. (10 marks)
21. (a) Why did the British use direct rule in Zimbabwe? (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the structure of colonial system of administration in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions

22. (a) Give five reasons why the League of nation failed to preserve world peace. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five ways in which nations benefits from being members of the commonwealth of nations. (10 marks)
23. (a) State three reasons why Pan-Africanism was inactive in the African continent before 1945. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six achievements of Pan-African movement. (12 marks)
24. (a) Describe the political developments that have taken place in Tanzania since independence. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five economic challenges facing African states in post colonial period. (10 marks)