

312/2  
GEOGRAPHY  
PAPER 2  
TIME: 2<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> HOURS  
JULY/AUGUST 2014

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# KISUMU WEST DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION EXAM

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

GEOGRAPHY  
PAPER 2

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of **two** sections; section **A** and section **B**.
- Answer **all** questions in section **A**. In section **B** answer question **6** and any other **two** questions.
- All answers **must** be written in the provided sheets.

*This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are indicated and that no question are missing*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

*Answer all the question in the section.*

1. (a) (i) State **three** positive effects of tourism in Kenya (3mks)  
(ii) Identify three factors that are threatening tourism in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) (i) Describe how minerals are obtained through dredging methods in L. Victoria. (3mks)  
(ii) State **three** factors influencing exploitation of minerals in Kenya. (3mks)
2. (a) What is energy crisis? (2mks)  
(ii) State any **three** effects of Energy crisis in Kenya in the recent past. (3mks)
3. (a) Define the term wildlife? (1mk)  
(b) State **three** causes of human – wildlife conflict in East Africa. (3mks)
4. State any **two** limitations of containerization (2mks)
5. Give any **two** advantages of Road transport over Railway transport (2mks)

**SECTION B (75 MARKS)**

*Answer question 6 and any other two questions from this section.*

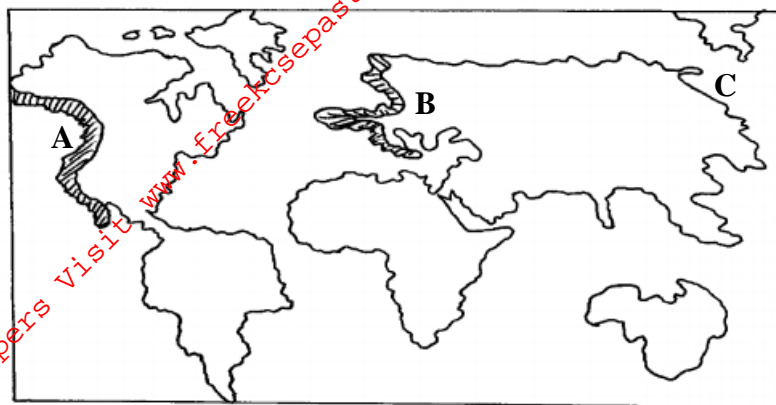
6. The table below represents agricultural crops exported from Kenya between 1993 –2003.

**EXPORT IN TONNES**

Crop	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Horticulture	17641	21216	19846	28334	36485
Tea	33065	35150	34485	34376	33005
Coffee	12029	11707	7460	6541	6286

- (a) Using a scale of 1cm to represent 100 tonnes, draw proportional circles to represent total exports per crop between 1999 –2003. (8mks)
- (b) (i) Describes the trend in coffee earnings (1999 – 2003) (2mks)  
(ii) Give **four** possible reasons for the trend observed. (4mks)
- (c) (i) Identify **three** counties producing coffee in Kenya. (3mks)  
(ii) Highlight **four** importance of coffee farming to Kenyan economy. (4mks)
- (d) Outline **four** physical problems faced by farmers in Kenya in the recent past. (4mks)

7. Use the world map on fishing grounds to answer questions that follow. (7(a)(i))



- (a) (i) Name the fishing grounds marked **A**, **B**, and **C** (3mks)  
(ii) Give **two** methods used in commercial fishing (2mks)
- (b) (i) Explain **three** reasons why fresh water fishing is more popular in East Africa compared to marine water fishing. (6mks)  
(ii) Explain **two** physical factors that favour fish farming in Kenya. (4mks)  
(iii) Give **four** problems encountered by Kenyan fishermen while fishing on Lake Victoria (4mks)
- (c) (i) Give any **three** similarities between fishing in Kenya and Japan. (3mks)  
(ii) State **two** measures the Kenyan Government should undertake to conserve her fisheries. (2mks)
8. (a) (i) Differentiate between primary and secondary industry. (2mks)  
(ii) Identify **two** examples of Agricultural non-food processing industries in Kenya. (2mks)
- (b) (i) State **five** characteristics of cottage industry in India. (5mks)  
(ii) State **four** ways through which Kenya benefits from assembling of motor vehicles locally (4mks)
- (c) (i) Explain any **three** factors that led to the development of iron and steel industry in the Ruhr region of Germany. (6mks)  
(ii) Explain **three** contributions of industrialization to the development of Kenya (6mks)
9. (a) Give **five** differences in population structure between Kenya and Sweden. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **three** problems that results from population growth rate. (6mks)  
(c) Describe **three** measures taken in Kenya to reduce infant mortality. (6mks)  
(d) Explain **four** factors for high population density in L. Victoria Basin. (8mks)
10. (a) (i) Define the term Environmental hazard. (2mks)  
(ii) Outline **four** man induced environmental hazards. (4mks)
- (b) (i) Give **three** causes of Flooding. (3mks)  
(ii) Explain **four** ways in which floods affect the people. (8mks)
- (c) Describe **four** ways of controlling floods. (8mks)