

NAME ..... DATE .....

ADMN NO. .... SIGNATURE .....

311/1  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 1  
JULY/AUGUST 2014  
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

**MAKINDU DISTRICT INTER – SECONDARY SCHOOLS EXAMINATION**

*Pre -Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education*

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HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 1  
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

Answer **all** the questions in section A, **three** questions from section B and **two** questions from section C.

Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

1. Name two earliest inhabitants of Kenya? (2marks)
2. Identify the original homeland of the Bantus? (1mark)
3. State two religious functions of the Orkoyot among the Nandi in the 19<sup>th</sup> century? (2marks)
4. State two factors which made it possible for the Arab traders to come to the Kenyan Coast before 1500? (2marks)
5. Name the document which contains the rights of citizens in Kenya? (1mark)
6. Identify one method used by the British to administer Kenya colony between 1920 and 1963? (2marks)
7. What is dual citizenship? (1mark)
8. State two merits of democracy? (2marks)
9. Identify two consequences of conflicts? (2marks)
10. Identify two problems faced by settlers in Kenya during the colonial period? (2marks)
11. Who was the second Prime Minister of independent in Kenya? (1mark)
12. Identify two demands made by Young Kavirondo Association? (2marks)
13. Who was the founder of the Green Belt movement in Kenya? (1mark)
14. State the main function of parliament in Kenya? (1mark)
15. Define the term 'Devolved government' (1mark)
16. What is capital expenditure? (1mark)
17. Name two sources of government revenue in Kenya? (2marks)

### **SECTION B (45MARKS)**

#### **Answer three questions from this section**

18. (a) Give five reasons which led to the migration of the plain Nilotes during the pre- colonial period? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five functions of the council of elders among the Somali during the pre-colonial period? (10marks)
19. (a) Give the reasons why Portuguese were able to conquer the Kenyan coast during the sixteenth century? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five positive results of Portuguese rule along the East Coast of Africa? (10marks)
20. (a) State five challenges faced by Daniel Arap Moi during his rule in Kenya? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five contribution of Prof. Wangari Maathai towards environmental conservation in Kenya? (10marks)
21. (a) Describe five common characteristics of political parties which were formed in Kenya after 1945? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five factors that promoted the rise of African nationalism in Kenya after 1945? (10marks)

### **SECTION C (30MARKS)**

#### **Answer two questions from this section**

22. (a) Give three requirements that one must meet to be registered as a voter in Kenya? (3marks)
- (b) Explain six roles of the National Assembly in Kenya? (12marks)
23. (a) Name five rights of a person with disability in Kenya? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five conditions necessary for democracy to succeed in a country like Kenya? (10marks)
24. (a) Give three principles of devolved government in Kenya? (3marks)
- (b) Explain six challenges facing county governments in Kenya? (12marks)