

NAME DATE

ADMN NO. SIGNATURE

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY/AUGUST 2014
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

MAKINDU DISTRICT INTER – SECONDARY SCHOOLS EXAMINATION

Pre - Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.

Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION A**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. Identify two sources of information which historians use to write the history of Africa (2 marks)
2. Give two reasons that made early human beings to live in groups during the Stone Age period (2 marks)
3. State one way in which the Agrarian Revolution contributed to rural-urban migration in Europe. (1mark)
4. Identify two scientific discoveries during the nineteenth century which contributed food preservation (2marks)
5. Give two ways in which road transport has improved trade between nations (2 marks)
6. Why was 'silent trade' practiced by Trans-Saharan traders (1 mark)
7. Identify the main factor that led to the growth of the Ancient town of Meroe (1 mark)
8. Name one official who assisted the ruler of the Shona to administer the kingdom (1 mark)
9. State two economic factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa by European powers (2 marks)
10. Name one country in West Africa that was not colonized by the European powers (1mark)
11. Give one reason why the Africans in Tanganyika were against the use of Akidas by German colonial administrators (1 mark)
12. Name the type of constitution used Britain (1mark)
13. State the main reason why nationalism developed in Ghana during the colonial rule (1mark)
14. State two economic results of the Second World War (2 marks)
15. What is "veto power" as used by the United Nations (1mark)
16. Name two major political parties in the United States of America (2marks)
17. Name two English speaking member countries of the Economic Community of West Africa States (ECOWAS) (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 marks)**Answer three questions from this section.**

- 18 (a) Give three stages in the evolution of man before Homo erectus (3 marks)
(b) Explain six cultural practices of Homo sapiens during the new stone age (12 marks)
19. (a) Give three problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the industrial Revolution (3 marks)
(b) Explain six factors that have promoted industrialization in South Africa (12 marks)
20. (a) How did the invention of steam contribute to the process of colonization of Africa (3 marks)
(b) Explain six positive effects of European colonization of Africa (12 marks)
21. (a) Give five achievements of the League of Nations between 1919 and 1939 (5 marks)
(b) Why did the League of Nations fail to maintain world peace (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)**Answer two questions from this section.**

- 22 (a) Identify five ways through which the United Nations promotes good governance in the world (5 marks)
(b) Explain five achievements of the Non - Aligned Movement (NAM) since its formation (10marks)
23. (a) Name three personalities who spearheaded formation of Pan –Africanism (3 marks)
(b) Explain six challenges faced by Pan - Africanism (12 marks)
24. (a) State five functions of the president of the united State of America (5 marks)
(b) Explain five functions of the Federal government of United State of America (10 marks)