GATUNDU SOUTH FORM FOUR 2015 EVALUATION EXAMINATION

GEOGRAPHY

 PAPER II (312/2)

QUESTION

INSTUCTION TO CANDIDATE

* This paper has two sections A and B.
* Answer all questions in section A.
* Answer question 6 and any other two questions from section B.
* All answer must be written in the answer booklet provided

**SECTION A**

1 a) Define the fisheries (2mrks)

 b) State three ways in which marine fisheries in Kenya can be conserved (3mrks)

2a) State four factors that influence development of industries in Kenya (4mrks)

 b) Identify three factors that favored the location of cement processing plant Athi River near Nairobi (3mrks)

3 a) State three factors that favor the growth of forest on Mt Kenya (3mrks)

 b) Name two types of indigenous hard wood trees found in Kenyan forests. (2mrks)

4 a) State three main functions of rural settlements. (2mrks)

 b) List three factors that led to the location of Mombasa as a city and port .(3mrks)

5 List three forms of telecommunication services in Kenya (3mrrks)

***SECTION B***

6. Use the table below showing the number of tourists who visited Tanzania between the year

2010 and 2013

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Origin/year | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| KENYA | 100,000 | 80,000 | 60,000 | 40,000 |
| SPAIN | 80,000 | 50,000 | 45,000 | 45,000 |
| ITALY | 70,000 | 40,000 | 35,000 | 30,000 |

Q6 (a) (i) Using a scale of 1cm to represent 20,000 tourists, draw a cumulative compound bar graph to

 represent this data (8mrks)

 (ii) Find out the number of tourists who visited Tanzania in the year 2011(2mrks)

 b) State three advantages of the technique used in (a) above (3mrks)

 c) Differentiate between a national park and a game reserve (4mrks)

 d) (i )Explain the significance of tourism to Tanzania (5mrks)

 (ii ) Name three main tourist attraction in Kenya (3mrks)

7a) (i) State three levels of monetary trade (3mrks)

 (ii) Outline four factors that influence trade (4mrks)

b) Explain three ways in which trade is of significance to Kenya’s economy (6mrks)

c) (i) Outline form roles played by the common market for eastern and southern Africa in the economy of its member state.(4mrks)

 ( ii) Identify four problems facing regional trading block in Africa (4mrks)

d) Explain the meaning of the following terms .

 (i) Balance of trade (2mrks)

 ( ii) Invisible trade (2mrks

Q8a (i) Name two diseases that affect sugarcane (2mrks)

 ii) Name two main pests that affect sugarcane crop (2mrks)

b) Give four ways in which sugar is used (4mrks)

c) Give four physical conditions that favour sugar cane growing (8mrks)

d) Describe the steps involved in sugar processing after the cane is harvested (9mrks)

9a) Define the term wildlife (2mrks)

 b) Explain four physical factors that influences the distribution of wildlife in east Africa (8mrks)

 c) What are the problems facing wildlife in Kenya (8mrks)

 d) Student of Karatu high school intend to visit a National park near their school

 i) Outline the objectives for the visit (4mrks)

 ii) Indentify the methods they could use to collect the data (3mrks)

10 (a) (i) define the term forest (2mrks

 (ii) Describe the characteristic of tropical hardwood forest (8mrks)

 b) Explain four major factors that influences the distribution and types of forest (8mrks)

 c) Discuss softwood forest in Kenya and Canada under the following subheadings.

 (i) Tree species (2mrks

 (ii) Marketing (2mrks)

d) Student of Gakoye high school carried out a study in a local forest .What problem are they likely to experience (3mrks)