

## K.C.S.E HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 1 2002

### SECTION A (25mks)

**Answer ALL the question in this section in the answer booklet provided.**

1. State one way in which the Abagusii and the Kipsigis interacted during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
2. State two functions of the Council of Elders (Njui Ncheke) of the Ameru (2mks)
3. Apart from trade, give one reason why the Arabs migrated to the Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D.
4. State two factors which encouraged the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade during the nineteenth century.(2mks)
5. Give two reasons why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British (2mks)
6. Identify one reason why Africans in Kenya were not allowed to grow some cash crops before 1954.
7. State two reasons why the Taita Hill Association was formed in 1939. (2mks)
8. State one result of the establishment of independent in Kenya during the colonial period.(2mks)
9. Identify two negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period.(2mks).
10. Give two sources of revenue for the District Development Committees in Kenya (2mks)
11. State two ways which chiefs promote law and order in their locations. (2mks)
12. Give one way through which the education system in Kenya promotes national Unity (1 mark)
13. Who chairs cabinet meetings in Kenya? (1 mark)
14. What is contained in the government budget? (1 mark)
15. Give the main role opposition parties in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. Give the main functions of the Prisons Department in Kenya (1 mark)
17. Identify two national philosophies used as development strategies in Kenya (2 mks)

### SECTION B (45 marks)

**Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

18. (a) What were the results of the settlement of the Luo in Kenya during the pre-colonial period? (7 marks)  
(b) Describe the socio- political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period (8 marks)
19. (a) Why were the Portuguese interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan coast during the sixteenth century? (3 mks)  
(b) Explain six effects of Portuguese role on the Kenyan coast (12 mks)
20. (a) What economic reasons encouraged the British to colonise Kenya during the nineteenth century? (3 mks)  
(b) Explain six ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming (12 mks)
21. (a) What major reforms resulted from the Lyttelton Constitution of 1954 in Kenya? (3 mks)  
(b) Explain six ways through which Thomas Joseph Mboya contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12 mks)

### SECTION C (30 MARKS)

22. (a) Describe the structure of the court system in Kenya (5 mks)  
(b) Explain the functions of the high court in Kenya (3 mks)
23. (a) Describe the process of preparing a bill before it is taken to parliament for debate (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six ways in which the Bill of Rights protects the rights of the individual (12 marks)
24. (a) What are the main sources of revenue for local Government Authorities in Kenya?  
(b) Explain six factors which undermine the performance of local authorities (10 mks)