**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

**History & Government**

**Paper 1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and*  ***two*** *questions from section* ***C***
* *Answers to* ***all questions*** *must be written in a separate booklet provided.*
* ***This paper consists of 2 printed pages.***
* ***Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing***

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| **Sections** | **A** | **B** | | | | **C C** | | | **Total Score** |
| **Questions** | **1 – 16** | **17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** |  |
| **Marks** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all the questions in this section.***

1. Identify **two** methods used by archaeologist to determine the age of fossils. (2mrks)
2. State **two** factors that were favourable for agricultural production by Ameru community in pre colonial period. (2mrks)
3. State **two** ways in which Seyyid Said promoted economic development on the East Africa Coast

(2mrks)

1. Give **two** economic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen (2mrks)
2. State **two** characteristics of human rights (2mrks)
3. State the main factor that contributed to the growth of City States along the Kenyan coast before 1500 AD. (1mrk)
4. State **two** causes of the Agiriama resistance to the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (2mrks)
5. Give **two** reasons why settler farming was encouraged during the pre-colonial period in Kenya. (2mrks)
6. Identify **one** issue by the Asian that was not addressed by the Devonshire White Paper of 1923.

(1mrk)

1. Name the political party formed by Ronald Ngala during the struggle for independence. (1mark)
2. Identify the final stage in the constitution making process in Kenya. (1mark)
3. Name the head of the executive arm of government in Kenya. (1mark)
4. Name the commission that investigates corruption in Kenya. (1mark)
5. Name **two** branches of the national police service in Kenya (2marks)
6. Identify the Main function of the leader of the Majority Party in parliamentary. (1mark)
7. State **two** functions of the Supreme Court in Kenya. (2marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer three questions in this section****.*

1. (a) State **five** factors that led to the Migration of the Iteso from their original home in Lake Turkana

region to their present homeland. (5marks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Maasai during the Pre-colonial period. (10marks)

1. (a) Give **five** factors why Seyyid Said develop plantation agriculture along the East African Coast.

(5marks)

(b) Explain **five** results of plantation agriculture along the East African Coast during Omani Rule

(10marks)

1. (a) Identify **three** groups which provided education in Kenya during the colonial period. (3marks)

(b) Explain **six** factors which undermine the provision of education to Africans during the colonial

period. (12marks)

20.(a) State **five** grievances that Kenyatta presented to Hilton Young commission in 1928. (5marks)

(b) Explain **five** reasons why armed resistance against colonial invasion failed in Kenya. 10marks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

***Answer two questions in this section.***

21.(a) State **five** benefits of Democracy (5marks)

(b)Explain **five** conditions that may lead to revocation of Kenyan citizenship after registration.

(10mrks)

1. (a) State **three** qualifications for one to be registered as a voter in Kenya. (3marks)

(b) Explain **five** function of the independence electoral and boundaries commission of Kenya. (5mrks)

23.(a) What is the composition of the cabinet in Kenya. (5marks)

(b) Explain **five** functions of principal secretaries in Kenya (10marks)