**Name…………………………………… …………………………. Index No:………………………………………**

**School ………………………………………………………… Candidate’s Signature …………..……………**

**311/2 Date: ……………………………………..**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

**History & Government**

**Paper 2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and*  ***two*** *questions from section* ***C***
* *Answers to* ***all questions*** *must be written in a separate booklet provided.*
* ***This paper consists of 2 printed pages.***
* ***Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sections** | **A**  | **B**  | **C**  | **Total Score** |
| **Questions**  | **1 – 17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** |  |
| **Marks** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

**SECTION A- (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section**

1. .Identify two reasons why early Man preferred to live in the open grasslands. (2marks)
2. Which of the pithecines of hominids was also referred to as the ‘PROCONSUL’? (1mark)
3. Give two importance of the upright posture to the early man. (2marks)
4. State two features of agriculture in Britain before 1750. (2marks)
5. State one advantage of steel over iron during the industrial revolution. (1mark)
6. What is the main form of transportation in the world? (1mark)
7. Outline two benefits of the invention of writing on the life of man (1mark)
8. List two features of the silent trade. (2marks)
9. Give two means of water transport used in the ancient times. (2marks)
10. What was the main contribution of Michael Faraday in the field of science and technology? (1mark)
11. Name the main source of energy during the Industrial Revolution (1mark)
12. Give the main role of religion during the Maji Maji rebellion in Southern Tanganyika (1mark)
13. Who introduced indirect rule policy in Northern Nigeria (1mark)
14. State two Austrian demands on Serbia after the Sarajevo assassination during the first World War (2marks)
15. Name the main political party that fought for independence in Mozambique. (1mark)
16. Name two signatories of the Buganda Agreement of 1900. (2marks)
17. List two common characteristics of the common wealth member states. (2marks)

**SECTION B (45MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions in this section**

1. (a) Give three reason why early man lived in groups during the stone Age period. (3marks)

(b)Explain six ways in which the Homoerectus attempted to improve his way of life. (12marks)

1. (a)Give three factors that led to the origin and development of local trade. (3marks)

(b) Explain six problems which faced the Trans-Sahara traders. (12marks)

1. (a) State three reasons for the decline of early urban centers in Africa. (3marks)

(b) Explain six social effects of urbanization in Europe during the 19th. (12marks)

1. (a)Give three physical factors for successful Agriculture in Egypt. (3marks)

(b) Explain six factors that contributed to the Agrarian revolution in the USA. (12marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions in this section**

1. (a) State three ways in which trade contributed to the growth of Asante Kingdom. (3marks)

(b)Describe the economic activities of the Asante people during the 19th Century (12marks)

1. (a) Give five reasons for Lewanika’s collaboration. (5marks)

(b) Explain five reforms introduced by the Germans after the Maji Maji rebellion. (10marks)

1. (a) Give three roles of the Emirs in Northern Nigeria during the colonial period. (3marks)

(b)Explain six reasons for the failure of indirect rule policy in southern Nigeria. (12marks)