NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ INDEX NO. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**311/1**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

JULY/ AUGUST, 2015

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

311/1

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C.**
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from Section **C.**
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.*

*Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A** (25 MARKS)

 ***Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.***

1. State **one** limitation of using anthropology as a source of information on history of

Kenyan communities. (1 mark)

1. Identify the main pre-historic site in Western Kenya. (1 mark)
2. Why were Arabs hated by the people of the interior parts of Kenya? (1 mark)
3. If an employee is mistreated by the employer which right is the employee denied? (1 mark)
4. Give **two** problems experienced by Taita Hills Association. (2 marks)
5. Give **two** commissions established by the Grand Coalition Government in April 2008. (2 marks)
6. Identify **two** consequences on IBEAco as a result of lack of proper channels of communication. (2 marks)
7. State **two** methods which long distance traders used to acquire slaves during the 19th C. (2 marks)
8. Give the main function of the correctional services in Kenya. (1 mark)
9. What are the main ways through which the national government spends its revenue? (2 marks)
10. State **one** way in which the constitution of Kenya guarantees the rule of law. (1 mark)
11. Name the treaty which marked the colonial spheres of influence in East African in 1886. (1 mark)
12. Highlight **two** contributions of the Harambee movement to the development of health

services in Kenya. (2 marks)

1. State **two** functions of Independent Electoral and Boundaries commission of Kenya . (2 marks)
2. State changes introduced by the Lyttelton constitution of 1954 that benefited the Africans. (2 marks)
3. State **one** function of the Senate in Kenya. (1 mark)
4. Name **one** office that has been established by the new constitution (2010) to ensure

accountability in use of public funds. (1 mark)

**SECTION B** (45 MARKS)

 ***Answer any THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.***

18. a) State **five** similarities in political organization of Akamba and Abagusii. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the highland Nilotes in Kenya. (10 marks)

19. a) Give **three** positive effects of Portuguese rule on Kenyan Coast. (3 marks)

 b) Discuss **six** factors for the decline of the Portuguese rule. (12 marks)

20. a) Give reasons why the British colonial government encouraged European to settle in

 Kenya by 1939. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** effects of land alienation in Kenya during the colonial period. (12 marks)

21. a) Give **five** reasons why the constitution is important in Kenya. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (10 marks)

**SECTION C** (30 MARKS)

 ***Answer any TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.***

22. a) List down **five** survival rights of the child. (5 marks)

 b) Discuss the development rights of the child. (10 marks)

23. a) Highlight **five** demands made by trade Unionists in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)

 b) Explain the contributions of the trade Union movement in the struggle for independence

 in Kenya. (10 marks)

24. a) Identify **three** objectives of the devolution of government. (3 marks)

 b) Explain challenges facing county governments in Kenya. (12 marks)