

(2 marks)

4 Give the **main** form of transport used in the Trans-Saharan Trade.

(1 mark)

5 Name **two** groups of people that were involved in the Trans-Atlantic Trade.

(2 marks)

6 State **two** negative effects of the development of motor vehicle transport.

(2 marks)

7 Give **two** inventions that revolutionized the textile industry in Britain during the 18th Century.

(2 marks)

8 Identify the **main** factor that contributed to the growth of Athens in Ancient Greece.

(1 mark)

9 State **two** European activities in Africa before 1850.

(2 marks)

(2 marks)

10 State **one** way in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened colonization of Africa.

(1 mark)

11 Give the **main** reason why the European powers held Berlin Conference of 1884 to 1885.

(1 mark)

12 State **one** way in which the rise of dictators in Europe contributed to the outbreak of

the Second World War.

(1 mark)

13 Give **two** economic benefits enjoyed by members of the Commonwealth.

(2 marks)

14 Give the **main** reason why the Pan African movement was formed at the

beginning

of the 20th Century.  
(1 mark)

15 Name **one** financial institution established by the African Union.  
(1 mark)

16 Identify **two** factors which have undermined the exploitation of mineral resources in the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence.  
(2 marks)

17 State **two** ways in which poor infrastructure has slowed down economic development in Tanzania since independence.  
(2 marks)

**SECTION B** (45 marks)

**Answer any three questions from this section.**

18. (a) State **three** disadvantages of hunting as an economic activity of the early man.  
(3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** benefits of settling in villages during the Late Stone Age period.  
(12 marks)

19(a) Give **three** uses of "wind as a source of energy in the ancient times.  
(3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** effects of iron working technology on African communities before the 19th century  
(12 marks)

20 (a) State **five**; economic activities of the Asante during the 19th century. (5 marks)

(b) Describe the social organization of the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period.  
(10 marks)

(a) Outline **five** grievances by Africans against apartheid in South Africa.  
(5 marks)

(b) Explain five challenges faced by African nationalists in their struggle for a majority rule in South Africa.  
(10 marks)

**SECTION C** (30 marks)

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. (a) Name **three** communes which were established by the French in Senegal during the colonial period. (3 marks)

(b) Describe the structure of the British Colonial administration in Northern Nigeria. (12 marks)

23. (a) State **three** permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** ways in which the United Nations provides humanitarian assistance. (12 marks)

24 (a) Identify **three** categories of members of the Executive in the United States of America. (3 marks)

(b) Describe **six** functions of the Federal Government of the United States of America. (12 marks)