

BUNYORE-MARANDA JOINT EXAMINATIONS

TERM 1 ENROLMENT EXAMINATIONS- 2013

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 311/2

TIME 2:30HRS

BUMA 1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of three sections A, B and C
- Answer all questions in Section A
- Answer three questions from section B and two from C
- All answers to the questions should be written on the answer sheets provided
- Ensure that you write your name, admission number and stream on all your answer sheets.

**SECTION: A (25MKS)**

Answer all questions.

1. What term do historians use to refer to the ancient organic remains? (1mk)
2. Identify the main distinctive feature of Homo erectus. (1mk)
3. Give two social consequences of early agriculture in Egypt. (2mks)
4. Give the main limitation of barter as a method of exchange during the Trans-Saharan Trade (1mk)
5. Give the reason why the camel is referred to as the ship of the desert. (1mk)
6. What are the advantages of the use of radio over the newspapers in modern society? (2mks)
7. State two factors that facilitated scientific revolution in Europe from the 14<sup>th</sup> C (2mks)
8. State one factor responsible for the decline of Meroe as an urban centre. (1mk)
9. Name two functions of Omahene in ancient kingdom of Asante. (2mks)
10. Explain two reasons why African slaves were preferred by Europeans in the New World. (2mks)
11. Identify the contributions of Jethro Tull in the field of Agriculture (2mks)
12. Mention two military tactics employed by Samori Toure. (2mks)
13. Name the American military leader behind the success of the allied forces during the World War 1. (1mk)
14. What factors facilitated the spread of iron working (2mks)
15. Name the first chairman of O.A.U (1mk)
16. Identify two former Portuguese colonies in Africa (2mks)
17. Name the German Author of the letter which was intercepted by the Americans in 1917. (1mk)

**SECTION B: 45MKS**

18. (a) State five terms of the Berlin Conference of 1884-1885 (5mks)  
(b) Explain effects of the partition of African continent on the people of Africa (10mks)
19. (a) Outline three terms of the Lorchner treaty of 1890 (3mks)  
(b) Explain the impacts of Lewanika's collaboration with the British (12mks)
20. (a) State three ways in which the Tuaregs contributed to the development of Trans-Saharan trade. (3mks)  
(b) Describe the organization of the Trans-Saharan trade (12mks)
21. (a) State five limitations of the use of mobile phones as a modern means of communication. (5mks)  
(b) Explain five positive impacts of telecommunication devices. (10mks)

**SECTION C: (35 MARKS)**

Answer two questions in this section

22. (a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule to administer Zimbabwe (3mks)  
(b) Explain reasons for failure of the policy of assimilation in Senegal (12mks)
23. (a) Give five factors why continental Europe lagged behind in Industrialization (5mks)  
(b) Explain factors that led to industrialization in Brazil (10mks)

24. (a) Describe the social organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period  
(b) Explain the factors for the rise and growth of the Buganda kingdom

(5mks)

(10mks)

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