

312 / 2

GEOGRAPHY

PAPER 2

JULY / AUGUST 2012

2 HOURS

BUNGOMA JOINT INTER-SCHOOL EVALUATION TEST

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education 2012

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INSTRUCTIONS

- ❖ *The paper has two sections A and B*
- ❖ *Answer **all** questions in section A*
- ❖ *Answer question **6** and any other two questions from section **B***
- ❖ *All answers must be written on the answer sheets provided*

SECTION A

Answer all questions in this section

1. a) What is meant by domestic tourism? (2mks)
b) State **three** factors that hinder domestic tourism in Kenya. (3mks)
2. a) i) What is air pollution. (1mk)
ii) List **two** air pollutants (2mks)
b) State **two** problems arising from air pollution. (2mks)
3. a) State any **three** obstacles that led to the construction of the St. Lawrence sea way. (3mks)
b) In what **three** ways has the economies of U.S.A and Canada benefited from the sea way (3mks)
4. a) Give **two** anthropogenic factors that favour dairy farming in the Kenya highlands. (2mks)
b) State **three** ways in which the government assists dairy farmers in Kenya. (3mks)
5. Give **four** factors that favour floriculture near Naivasha in Nakuru County. (4mks)

SECTION B

Answer QUESTION 6 and any other TWO questions from this section

6. Study the statistical diagram below on the value of Kenya's foreign trade 1999-2006 (millions ksh) use it to answer question (a and b)
- a) i) **Identify** the statistical diagram used. (1mk)
ii) **Name two** other suitable statistical diagrams that can be used to represent Kenya's foreign trade value. (2mks)
iii) **State two** advantages of using the diagram in a (i) above. (2mks)
- b) i) Describe the trend of Kenya's foreign trade in the year 1999-2006. (4mks)
ii) Account for the adverse balance of trade in Kenya. (6mks)
- c) Explain measures that can be taken by Kenya to improve her balance of trade. (6mks)
- d) **Give four** significance of trade to Kenya. (4mks)

GRAPH

7. a) i) What is fishing. (2mks)
- ii) A part from the North West pacific fishing ground list two other major fishing ground in the world. (2mks)
- b) i) Name **two** fresh water fish species caught in the North-west pacific fishing ground. (2mks)
- ii) Explain **four** factors favouring fishing in the North-west pacific fishing ground. (8mks)
- c) Explain **three** contributions of fishing to the economy of Kenya. (6mks)
- d) Suggest possible solutions to problems facing fishing in Kenya. (5mks)
8. a) i) Distinguish between oil palm and palm oil. (2mks)
- ii) Give **three** uses of oil palm. (3mks)

- b) State **five** physical requirements for oil palm cultivation in Nigeria. (5mks)
- c) Describe how oil palm is processed from harvesting to marketing (7mks)
- d) Explain **four** significance of oil palm to the economy of Nigeria. (8mks)
9. a) i) Draw a well labeled diagram to illustrate the occurrence of petroleum in rocks. (4mks)
- ii) Describe how petroleum is formed. (3mks)
- b) i) Outline the stages involved in the processing of petroleum. (4mks)
- ii) Name two leading petroleum producing countries in the Middle East. (2mks)
- c) Explain the contributions of petroleum mining to the economies of Middle East countries (6mks)
- d) State **three** problems arising from the petroleum industry in the Middle East. (6mks)
10. a) i) Differentiate between “industrial conurbation” and “industrial inertia”. (2mks)
- ii) Name **two** examples of industrial conurbation . (2mks)
- b) i) Apart from markets give **three** other factors that influence location of industries. (3mks)
- ii) Giving examples state three reasons why some industries are market oriented. (6mks)
- c) i) Name **two** car manufacturing zones in Japan. (2mks)
- ii) Explain factors that favoured the growth of electronics industry in Japan. (4mks)
- d) Explain **three** problems arising from the car and electronics industries in Japan. (6mks)