

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

JUNE/JULY -2012

Time: 2 ½ Hours

BUTERE DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION – 2012

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of three sections **A, B** and **C**.
2. Answer **ALL** the questions from section **A**, **ANY THREE** questions from section **B** and **ANY TWO** questions from section **C**.
3. **ALL** answers **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no question is missing.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages.

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SECTION A

Answer **ALL** questions in this section

1. Identify the **main** pre-historic site in western Kenya (1mk)
2. Identify **two** reasons for the migration of the Eastern Cushites into Kenya (2mks)
3. Give the **two** socio-economic sub-divisions of the Maasai community in pre-colonial Kenya (2mks)
4. State **two** factors which facilitated the coming of the early visitors to the Kenyan coast (2mks)
5. Give **one** reason which led to the decline of Gedi during the 15th century (1mk)
6. State the **main** reason why Arabs were hated by the people of the interior parts of Kenya (1mk)
7. Give **two** provisions of the Anglo-German treaty of 1886 (2mks)
8. Give **two** reasons why Imperial British East African Company (IBEACO.) failed to administer the British East Africa Protectorate (2mks)
9. State **one** problem faced by the independent churches and schools during the colonial period (1mk)
10. Identify any **two** characteristics of early political movements formed in Kenya before 1939 (2mks)
11. **Who** represented Central Kenya in the legislative council in 1957 elections? (1mk)
12. State **two** roles played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya (2mks)
13. Identify **one** way through which Islam was spread in Kenya (1mk)
14. Give **one** non military function of the Kenyan armed forces (1mk)
15. Identify the parliamentary committee that deals with the constitutional affairs in Kenya (1mk)
16. Name **two** ex-officio members of the Local Authorities (2mks)
17. State the **main** reason for post election violence in Kenya by the end of 2007 (1mk)

SECTION B (30MARKS)

Attempt **ANY THREE** questions

18. a) Identify **five** impacts of the migration and settlement of the highland Bantus into Kenya (5mks)
b) Describe **the political organization** of the mijikenda in the pre-colonial Kenya (10mks)
19. a) Give **five** reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat in Oman to Zanzibar in 1840 (5mks)
b) Describe **five** ways through which Seyyid Said encouraged the development of Plantation Agriculture (10mks)
20. a) Give **five** reasons for British occupation of Kenya in the 19th century (5mks)
b) Explain **five** results of the Agikuyu mixed reaction to the British invasion of Kenya (10mks)
21. a) Outline the **pillars** of Nyayoism (3mks)
b) Describe **six** ways in which the spirit of Nyayoism has promoted development in Kenya (12mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Attempt **ANY TWO** questions

22. (a) Identify **five** ways in which education promotes national unity in Kenya (5mks)
(b) What is the **importance** of national integration to the people of Kenya? (10mks)
23. a) Give **three** characteristics of human rights (3mks)
b) Explain **six** reasons why respect for human rights is important (12mks)
24. a) Identify **five** challenges the government faces in its efforts to raise the government revenue (5mks)
b) Explain **five** reasons why the government of Kenya normally prepares a National Budget (10mks)