

NAME .....

INDEX NO. ....

**311/2  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 2  
JULY 2015  
2 ½ Hours**

**NAROK SOUTH SECONDARY SCHOOLS JOINT EXAMINATION  
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
Paper 2  
2 ½**

*This paper consists of THREE sections: A,B and C  
Answer ALL the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.  
Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

**This paper consists of 2 printed pages**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.**

## SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer **all** the questions from this section

1. Identify **one** use of bronze in ancient Benin. (2 mark)
2. Give **one** contribution of archaeology to the study of history. (2 marks)
3. Name the treaty which marked spheres of influence in East Africa in 1886. (1 mark)
4. Name **one** contribution of Athens world civilization. (1 mark)
5. Name the underground movement that spearheaded the armed resistance in south Africa during the apartheid system (1 mark)
6. Identify **two** parliamentary duties of the monarch in Britain. (2 marks)
7. Name **two** cultural consequences of Meroe's growth as an early urban centre. (2 marks)
8. What is meant by the term agrarian revolution? (1 mark)
9. State **two** characteristics of mcadam roads. (2 marks)
10. State **two** functions of Lukiko in the Baganda kingdom during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (2 marks)
11. State **two** elements of Arusha Declaration. (2 marks)
12. Identify **two** reform policies introduced in USSR by Mikhail Gobacher . (2 marks)
13. State **two** functions of the U.N.O secretariat. (2 marks)
14. Give main reason why the European powers held the Berlin conference. (1 mark)
15. List **two** symbols of unity in shona kingdom in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (2 marks)
16. State **one** characteristic of Homo erectus. (2 marks)

## SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions from this section

17. a) Give **three** stages in the evolution of man before Homo Erectus. (3 marks)  
b) Describe **six** ways in which the discovery of fire by early man improved his way of life. (12 marks)
18. a) State **five** factors that contribute to the development of trans-sahara trade. (5 marks)  
b) Discuss five results of the trans-sahara trade. (10 marks)
19. a) Outline **five** reasons why Lewanika of the Lozi collaborated with the British. (5 marks)  
b) Explain **six** factors that enabled Samori Toure to resist French colonization in West Africa between 1882 and 1889. (12 marks)
20. a) State **three** political reforms introduced by Mobutu Seseseko in congo in the 1960's (5 marks)  
b) Explain **six** factors which favored the success of FRELIMO nationalists during the struggle for independence. (12 marks)

## SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions from this section

21. a) Give **three** reasons why U.S.A was reluctant to join the first world war. (3marks)  
b) Discuss **six** reasons why the allied powers won the second world war. (12 marks)
22. a) identify **five** ways through which the united Nations(UN) promote good governance in the world (5 marks)  
b) Explain **five** achievements of the Non-aligned movement (NAM) since its formation. (10 marks)
23. a) State **five** duties of the prime minister in Britain. (5marks) b) Explain five factors that may limit parliamentary supremacy in Britain. (10 marks)