

Name.....
School.....
Candidate's Signature.....

Index No...../.....
Date

311/1
HISTORY
Paper 1
JULY / AUGUST 2012
Time: 2 ½ Hours

BUTULA DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST- 2012
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
JULY / AUGUST 2012
Time: 2 ½ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C
2. Answer ALL the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.
Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided

1. Identify **one** form of sources of information on the History of Kenya. (1mk)
2. What was the **main** significance of circumcision among the Kenya societies in the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
3. Identify **two** religious practices of the Abagusii during the pre-colonial period (2mks)
4. State **two** factors that made the Akamba to participate in long distance trade during the pre-colonial period (2mks)
5. Name **one** Agikuyu leader who resisted the British (1mk)
6. Identify **two** ways in which colonial land policies promoted settler agriculture (2mks)
7. Give **two** contributions of the independent schools in Kenya during the colonial period (2mks)
8. Mention **one** method used by British to occupy Kenya during the colonial period (1mk)
9. State **two** values of a good citizenship (2mks)
10. Apart from the contribution name any other **two sources** of Kenyan law (2mks)
11. Give **two** functions of the sergeant-at-arm to the parliament (2mks)
12. State **two** principles of African socialism in Kenya (2mks)
13. Give **one** rule that governs the concept of natural justice (1mk)
14. Identify **one** change effected by the Lennox Boyd recommendations (1mk)
15. State the **main** reason why general elections were held in 1983 (1mk)
16. **Name** the tax levied on local produce by the local authorities. (1mk)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions in this section

17. a) State **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Luo in Kenya (5mks)
b) **Describe** the political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period (10mks)
18. a) Give **three** reasons which caused the decline of the coastal city states by the 18th century. (3mks)
b) Explain **six** results of the Oman's rule along the Kenyan coast (12mks)
19. a) State **three** factors that led to the introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya in 1992 (3mks)
b) Explain **six** ways to which existence of multi-party has benefited the people of Kenya (12mks)
20. a) **Describe** the hierarchy of colonial administration in Kenya. (12mks)
b) Explain **five** consequences of the local Native Councils (10mks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions in this section

21. a) State **three** democratic entitlements of a Kenyan citizen (3mks)
b) **Explain** how the bill of rights in the Kenyan constitution protects the rights of an individual (12mks)
22. a) Identify **three** socio-economic activities that promote national unity in Kenya (3mks)
b) Explain **six** steps that the Kenyan government has taken to promote national integration since independence (12mks)
23. a) Name **five** officers who constitute the legislature (5mks)
b) Explain **five** factors that limit the supremacy of the parliament in Kenya today (10mks)