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312/2

**GEOGRAPHY**

**Paper 2**

**JULY / AUGUST 2012**

**Time: 2 ¾ Hours**

**KWANZA DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST - 2012**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper has **two** sections. **A** and **B**.
- Answer **ALL** the questions in section A. In section B answer question **6** and **any** other **two** questions.
- **All** answers **must** be written in the booklet provided.

**FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY**

SECTION	QUESTION	MAXIMUM MARKS	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
<b>A</b>	1 – 5	25	
<b>B</b>	6-10	75	
<b>Total Score</b>		<b>100</b>	

*This paper consists of 4 printed pages.  
Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all  
pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.*

## SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer **ALL** the question in this section

1. (a) Give **three** reasons why road transport is used more than air transport in East Africa. (3marks)  
(b) In what **two** ways does Kenya benefit from air links with the rest of the world (2marks)
2. (a) Name **two** conditions that are necessary for the formation of petroleum (2marks)  
(b) List **three** ways in which open-cast mining effects the environment (3marks)
3. (a) State **two** human activities that may lead to soil erosion (2marks)  
(b) Give **three** reasons why it is necessary for Kenya to conserve her environment (3marks)
4. (a) State **three** conditions necessary for the growing of Cocoa. (3marks)  
(b) Give **three** economic problems experienced in Cocoa farming in Ghana. (3marks)
5. (a) What is urbanization? (1mark)  
(b) State **three** factors which have led to the development of Mombasa as a major sea port in the region (3marks)

## SECTION B

Answer question 6 and ANY other TWO questions from this section

6. The table below shows horticultural crops production in Kenya in the Year 2010

Crop	Quantity in Tonnes
Flowers	52,500
Oranges	32,600
Tomatoes	30,300
Carrots	25,400

- (a) (i) Draw a divided rectangle 15cm long to represent horticultural crop production in Kenya in the year 2010 using the data above. (8marks)  
(ii) Calculate the range of the above data. (2marks)  
(iii) What is the percentage of the horticultural crop with the highest tonnage? (3marks)
- (b) (i) State **three** advantages of using divided rectangles to represent geographical data (3mks)  
(ii) State **two** disadvantages of using a divided rectangle (2marks)

- (c) (i) Explain **four** problems facing horticultural farming in Kenya (8marks)
7. (a) Name **four** sources of electric power other than water (4marks)
- (b) List **five** factors that favour the location of a Hydro-electric power plant. (5marks)
- (c) Explain **five** ways in which Kenya has benefited from the development of the seven forks hydroelectric power scheme. (10marks)
- (d) Explain **three** problems Kenya experiences as a result of over-dependence on petroleum (6mks)
8. (a) (i) What is Industrialization? (1mark)
- (ii) Name a town in Kenya where each of the following Industries are located
- Oil refining (1mark)
  - Paper manufacturing (1mark)
  - Motor vehicle assembly (1mark)
- (b) Explain **five** factors which influence the location of iron and steel industry in the Ruhr region of Germany (10marks)
- (c) (i) Other than iron and steel, name **three** industries located in the Ruhr region of Germany. (3 marks)
- (ii) Explain **four** ways in which Kenya has benefited by assembling Motor vehicle locally (8marks)
9. (a) (i) Define International trade (2marks)
- (ii) Name **three** major imports from Europe to Kenya (3marks)
- (b) State **four** factors that influence external trade in Kenya. (4marks)
- (c) Explain **four** ways through which Kenya will benefit from the renewed East Africa Co-operation. (8marks)
- (d) Explain **four** negative effects of international trade. (8marks)
10. (a) Explain what is meant by overpopulation (2 marks)
- (b) How does Kenya's population differ from that of Sweden (4 marks)
- (c) Explain **four** factors that influence population distribution in Kenya (8 marks)
- (d) (i) Apart from rural-rural migration, list **three** other types of migration in Kenya (3marks)
- (ii) Explain **four** causes of rural-rural migration in Kenya (8 marks)

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