

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY/AUGUST- 2012
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

MANGA DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION EXAM– 2012
Kenya National Examination Council (K.C.S.E)

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.
2. Answer all questions in section A, three from section B and two from section C.
3. Answers to all the questions must be clearly written in the answer sheet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Identify **two** sources of information on pre-history. (2mks)
2. Name **one** community of the Bantu speaking group who settled on Mt. Elgon as they were migrating to Kenya. (1mk)
3. State **two** ways in which communities interact during the colonial period. (2mks)
4. State the **MAIN** content of the Perplus of the Erythrean sea. (1mk)
5. Name the missionary who drew the first map of East Africa. (1MK)
6. Give **one** right of an arrested person in Kenya. (1mk)
7. State **one** event which took place in Kenya on August 27th, 2010. (1mk)
8. Identify **two** circumstances under which the government of Kenya may declare a state of emergency. (2mks)
9. Give **one** reason why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British. (1mk)
10. State **two** achievements of the imperial British East Africa company [IBEAC] in Kenya. (2mks)
11. Give **two** reasons why Africans were not allowed to grow cash crops during the colonial period. (2mks)
12. State **one** proposal of the Lennox Boyd constitution of 1958 in Kenya. (1mk)
13. Give **two** ways in which the Kenyan Government has promoted music and dance. (2mks)
14. Give **two** contributions of Daniel Arap Moi in the education sector. (2mks)
15. Give the meaning of the term "Private Bill". (1mks)
16. Who serves as president of the supreme court in Kenya. (1mks)
17. State **two** requirements for an elected of the county assembly. (2mks)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any **THREE** questions from this section.

18. (a) State **three** reasons of the migration of the Luo from their cradle land. (3mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Agikuyu. (12mks)
19. (a) State **three** roles played by seyyid said in plantation slavery. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** factor which led to the decline of the coastal settlements between 1500 and 1700 . (12mks)
20. (a) Mention **three** factors that favoured the Mau Mau fighters in their struggle against European colonialists in Kenya. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** roles of political in the struggle for independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (12mks)
21. (a) State **five** challenges facing the education sector in Kenya today. (5mks)
(b) Explain the importance of Nyayo philosophy. (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions from this section.

22. (a) Identify **three** characteristics of human rights. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** merits of democracy in Kenya. (12mks)
23. (a) Name **three** members of the advisory committee on the prerogative mercy. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** ways through which parliament exercises control over the executive arm of the government in Kenya.
24. (a) State **three** reforms which have been introduced in the prison department in Kenya.(3mks)
(b) Describe how the independence of the Judiciary is guaranteed in Kenya. (12mks)