

311 / 2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY/AUGUST- 2012
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

MANGA DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION EXAM– 2012
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.
2. Answer all questions in section A, three from section B and two from section C.
3. Answers to all the questions must be clearly written in the answer sheet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. State one method used in dating fossils. (1mk)
2. Identify two forms of government. (2mks)
3. State two theories which explain the origin of agriculture. (2mks)
4. Mention one improvement which was made by Thomas on macadamized roads in Europe. (1mk)
5. Give one advantage of the usage of metals over stones in ancient Africa. (1mk)
6. State two main factors which led to the decline of Mrroe. (2mks)
7. What is the meaning of “Triangular Trade”? (1mk)
8. Give one disadvantage of wind as a source of energy. (1mk)
9. Name one Portuguese Island colony in the India ocean. (1mk)
10. State two roles of “Gombolola chiefs” in the Buganda Kingdom. (2mks)
11. Give two social reasons that made Britain to colonize most parts of Africa. (2mks)
12. Mention one problem that was brought about by the Great Depression of 1930. (1mk)
13. State two functions of the council of the League of nations. (2mks)
14. Give two demands that were made by Serbia following the assassination of the Archduke Ferdinard and her wife Sophy. (2mks)
15. Who was the chief pioneer of “NEPAD” ? (1mk)
16. Name two presidential contenders I Tanzania first multi-part held in 1995. (2mks)
17. Mention only two levels of election in U.S.A. (2mks)

SECTION B (45MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) Name any three animal breeds that were invented by Robert Bakewell. (3mks)
(b) Explain six effects of the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (12mks)
19. (a) Give three roles played by the Tuaregs in the Trans-Saharan trade. (3mks)
(b) Explain six factors which facilitate the development of Trans-Saharan trade. (12mks)
20. (a) Give three reasons why Maji Maji rebellion failed. (3mks)
(b) Explain six results of Lewanika’s collaboration with the British. (12mks)
21. (a) Give three external factors which led to Nationalism in Africa. (3mks)
(b) Explain six problems which faced Nationalism movements in Mozambique. (12mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22. (a) Name three city states which comprised the Asante Kingdom. (3mks)
(b) Explain six factors which contributed to rise and growth of the Asante Kingdom. (12mks)
23. (a) Name any three treaties that were signed in Paris in January 1919. (3mks)
(b) Discuss the result of world war one. (12mks)
24. (a) State three ways in which one can qualify as a member of the house of Lords in Britain. (3mks)
(b) Describe the structure of legislature in India. (12mks)