**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**TRANS MARA EAST JOINT EVALUATION EXAM - 2015**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

**History & Government**

**Paper 1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and*  ***two*** *questions from section* ***C***
* *Answers to* ***all questions*** *must be written in a separate booklet provided.*
* ***This paper consists of 2 printed pages.***
* ***Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing***

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|  **Sections** |  **A** |  **B** | **C C** |  **Total Score**  |
|  **Questions**  |  **1 – 16** |  **17** |  **18** |  **19** |  **20** |  **21** |  **22** |  **23** |  |
|  **Marks** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

**SECTION A(25 MARKS)**

1. State **two** ways in which the Kenyan constitution promotes national unity (2mks)

2. Identify **two** clans among the Abakuria (2mks)

3. State **two** aspects of Luo social organization (2mks)

4. Name the family that ruled Island of Lamu in 19th century (1mk)

5. Which is the most important right enjoyed by citizens in Kenya? (1mk)

6. Give the main results of the second Anglo-Maasai agreement of 1911 (1mk)

7. Give **two** methods used by British to establish colonial rule in Kenya. (2mks)

8. Highlight **two** objectives of Local Native Councils during the colonial period. (2mks)

9. State the main reasons why colonial government denied Africans higher education. (1mk)

10. Identify **two** methods used by the colonial administrator to attrack European settlers in Kenya.(2mks)

11. State **two** African political parties that existed during independence in Kenya. (2mks)

12. Identify one role played by Asians towards attainment of independence in Kenya. (1mk)

13. Give **two** duties of a presiding officer during elections in Kenya. (2mks)

14. Define “Harambee” as a National philosophy in Kenya. (1mk)

15. Identify **two** challenges facing the development of sporting activities in Kenya. (2mks).

16. Identify one elected member of the county executive committee. (1mk)

**SECTION B(45 MARKS)**

17.(a) Identify **three** grade for elders among the Akamba. (3mks)

 (b) Describe the political Organisation of the Agikuyu in pre colonial Period. (12mks)

18.(a) State **five** reasons why Seyyid Said choose Zanzibar as his headquarters in East coast of Africa.

 (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** effects of Omar rule along the coast (10mks)

19. (a) In what **five** ways did trade union movements contribute to the struggle for Independence

 in Kenya. (5mks)

 (b) Outline **five** constitutional changes which led to independence in Kenya (10mks)

20 (a) Identify **five** methods employed by the British to occupy Kenya. (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** negative effects of the British colonial rule on the people of Kenya. (10mks)

**SECTION C(30 MARKS)**

21. (a) Identify **three** categories of people whose freedom of movement is limited by the

 constitution. (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** practices that may undermine National Unity in Kenya (12mks)

22. (a) Identify **three** categories of Kenyan prison. (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** factors that make it difficult for prisons departments in Kenya to work

 effectively. (12mks)

23. (a) Identify **three** compositions of the cabinet in Kenya. (3mks)

 (b) Discuss **six** factors that may undermine the supremacy of Kenyan’s Parliament. (12mks)