

PANGANI GIRLS' SCHOOL  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 1 311/1  
PRE-MOCK EXAMS 2013  
TIME: 2 ½ HRS

This paper consists of **THREE** Sections **A, B** and **C**. Answer **ALL** questions in Section A, three questions form section B and two questions form section C.

Answers to **ALL** Questions must be written on the foolscaps provided.

**SECTION A 25 (MARKS)**

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. State two disadvantages of relying on oral traditions as a source of history. (2mks)
2. Give one way in which the knowledge of iron working helped in the migration of the Bantu. (1mk)
3. State one economic reason why the Cushites migrated from their original homeland to Kenya. (2mks)
4. Identify two reasons which led to the decline of Gedi during the 15<sup>th</sup> Century. (2mks)
5. State two factors to show how democracy promotes moral and educative values. (2mks)
6. Which constitutional amendment made Kenya return to a multi-party state. (1mk)
7. Identify two factors which enabled the white settlers to establish farms in the Kenya highlands during the colonial period. (2mks)
8. Give two ways through which the colonial government controlled the migration of the Africans to urban centres. (2mks)
9. Which was the major political change that was introduced during the Limuru Conference of 1966. (1mk)
10. State two demands of Kenya African Union (KAU) which were made to the colonial government in 1952. (2mks)
11. State two qualifications for election as President. (2mks)
12. Give two functions of correctional services in Kenya. (2mks)
13. State two functions of the Public Service Commission in Kenya. (2mks)
14. State two elements of the rule of law. (2mks)

## SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer three questions from this section.

- 15 a) State five effects of interaction between the Southern Cushites and the Bantus. (5mks)
- b) Describe the political organization of the Agikuyu during the colonial period. (10mks)
16. a) Explain five functions of Nairobi. (10mks)
- b) State five problems facing Nairobi City. (5mks)
17. a) Give three reasons why Independent Schools were established in Kenya during the colonial period. (3mks)
- b) Explain six ways in which Daniel T. Moi contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12mks)
- 18 a) Give three reasons why the British introduced the local government in Kenya during the colonial period. (3mks)
- b) Explain six terms of the Devonshire white paper. (12mks)

## SECTION C

Answer any two questions in this section.

- 19.a) State three considerations for one to become a Kenyan citizen. (3mks)
- b) Explain six values of a good citizen. (12mks)
20. a) State three constitutional changes following the 3<sup>rd</sup> Amendment Act 14 of 1965. (3mks)
- b) Explain six features of the new constitution of Kenya. (12mks)
21. a) Give three reasons why Kenyans go for General elections. (12mks)
- b) Briefly explain the functions of any six elections officials of Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya. (3mks)