

PANGANI GIRLS'SCHOOL  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 2 311/2  
PRE-MOCK EXAMS 2013  
TIME: 2 ½ HRS

This paper consists of **THREE** Sections **A, B** and **C**. Answer ALL questions in Section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.

Answers to **ALL** Questions must be written on the foolscaps provided.

**SECTION A (25 MKS)**

1. Name the book in which Charles Darwin published the theory of evolution. (1mk)
2. Give one area in Kenya where the remains of Australopithecus were found. (1mk)
3. State two ways in which the development of agriculture contributed to the establishment of government. (2mks)
4. Name one area where salt was mined during transaharan trade. (1mk)
5. State one way in which the land enclosure system led to colonisation of Africa. (1mk)
6. Identify two main method used by the Europeans in their occupation of Africa. (2mks)
7. State two fighting tactics employed against the French by Samory Toure. (2mks)
8. Name the leader of the imperial British East Africa company (1mk)
9. Give two political rights enjoyed by assimilated Africans in the four communes of Senegal. (2mks)
10. State two internal factors that led to rise of nationalism in Africa. (2mks)
11. State two reasons why the Frelimo Party was successful against the Portuguese. (2mks)
12. Give two disadvantages of using coal as a source of industrial energy. (2mks)
13. State two factors of Oman here in the Ashanti Empire. (2mks)
14. Identify two reasons why the U.S.A entered the First World War (2mks)
15. Give two shortcomings of Versailles treaty. (2mks)

## SECTION B (45 MKS)

Answer three questions form this section.

16. a) Mention five disadvantages of using linguistics as a source of information on history and government. (5mks)
- b) Explain the culture of man in the Old Stone Age. (10mks)
- 17.a) Outline five social effects of industrialisation in Europe. (5mks)
- b) Explain five factors for the emergence of USA as an industrial power. (10mks)
- 18.a) Give five factors for the growth of Buganda Kingdom. (5mks)
- b) Explain the political organisation of the Shona Kingdom. (10mks)
- 19.a) State three countries colonised by the French in North Africa. (3mks)
- b) Explain six political and strategic factors that led to scramble and partition of Africa. (12mks)

## SECTION C (30 MKS)

Answer only two questions in this section.

20. a) State three categories of land according to the land apportionment act of 1930 in Zimbabwe. (3mks)
- b) Explain six effects of the British rule in Zimbabwe. (12mks)
- 21.a) List three European countries which formed the Tripple alliance before the outbreak of the first world war. (3mks)
- b) Explain six causes of the first world war. (12mks)
- 22.a) State three aims of the League of Nations. (3mks)
- b) Explain six reasons why the League of Nations failed to maintain World Peace. (12mks)

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