

NAME DATE

ADMN NO. SIGNATURE

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY/AUGUST 2014
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

MBOONI EAST SUB - COUNTY FORM FOUR JOINT EVALUATION TEST 2014

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

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HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.

Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION A (25MARKS)**Answer all questions in this section.**

1. What is pre-history? (1mark)
2. State two types of governments. (2marks)
3. Give one contribution of archaeology to the study of history? (1mark)
4. State two ways in which man benefited by becoming bi-pedalism? (2marks)
5. State two ways in which the invention of the railway speeded up industrialisation in Europe? (2marks)
6. Give one reason why coal was used as the main source of industrial energy in Britain during the industrial revolution? (1mark)
7. State the contribution of Wilhelm Rontgen in the field of medicine? (1mark)
8. State the social effects of the growth of Meroe? (2marks)
9. State two reforms introduced by the German administration after the Maji Maji uprising? (2marks)
10. Why was the Burns constitution rejected by the educated Africans in Ghana? (1mark)
11. Name the South African leader who legalised the Apartheid Policy in the country? (1mark)
12. Give one reason why Schlieffen plan failed during the First World War? (1mark)
13. State one result of the cold war? (1mark)
14. Define the term "Non-alignment movement" (1mark)
15. State two reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French colonization in Senegal? (2marks)
16. Name two political challenges that faced the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence? (2marks)
17. Give two military organisations formed by the capitalist and communist power blocs during the cold-war? (2marks)

SECTION B (45MARKS)**Answer any three questions from this section:**

- 18 (a) Name five physical changes which occurred in early human beings as they evolved from ape-like creatures to modern man. (5marks)
- (b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the middle-stone age period (10marks)
- 19 (a) State five roles of Tuaregs in the Trans-Saharan Trade (5marks)
- (b) Explain the social effects of the Trans Saharan trade on the West Africa communities (10marks)
- 20 (a) State five factors that led to development and growth of the ancient Asante kingdom in West Africa (5marks)
- (b) Describe the political organisation of the pre –colonial Asante’s kingdom (10marks)
- 21 (a) State three reasons why the British employed direct rule in Zimbabwe (12marks)
- (b) Explain six effects of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (12 marks)

SECTIONC (30MARKS)**Answer any two questions from this section:**

22. (a) What were the causes of the Second World War (5marks)
- (b) Explain five political results of the Second World War (10marks)
23. (a) Why was the economic community of the West African States (ECOWAS) formed? (5marks)
- (b) Explain five achievements of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) (10 marks)
24. (a) State three functions of the State governments in the U.S.A (3marks)
- (b) Explain six factors that control presidential powers in the United States of America. (U.S.A) (12marks)