

NAME DATE

ADMN NO SIGNATURE

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY/AUGUST 2014
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

MBOONI WEST SUB - COUNTY FORM FOUR JOINT EVALUATION TEST 2014

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

Answer **all** the questions in section A, **three** questions from section B and **two** questions from section C.

Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided

1. Identify one type of government? (1 mark)
2. State two uses of Achaolian tools? (2marks)
3. Give the major invention of the Middle Stone Age period? (1 mark)
4. Name two areas in Africa where the remains of Australopithecus have been discovered? (2marks)
5. State one method of irrigation used in Egypt? (1 mark)
6. What was the main item of trade from North Africa in the Trans Saharan trade? (1 mark)
7. State two functions of the Omanhene in the Asante kingdom? (2marks)
8. State the main contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine? (1 mark)
9. Give the type of treaty signed between European powers during the scramble and partition of Africa (1 mark)
10. Name the territories acquired by Germany from France during the Franco-Prussian war of 1870-1871 (2 marks)
11. Name two titles used to refer to the Swahili officials in the administration of German in Tanganyika (2 marks)
12. State two ways in which pan –African movement contributed to the development of nationalism in Africa (2 marks)
13. Name one leader who played a leading role in the shaping the Non-aligned movement (1 mark)
14. Name the military pact formed by the Soviet Union and her satellite states during the cold war (1 mark)
15. State two functions of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) (2 marks)
16. Name the two houses of the Indian parliament (2 marks)
17. Name the international organization that took over from O.A.U (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer **any three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

- 18 (a) Identify five ways in which Homo erectus attempted to improve his way of life (5 marks)
- (b) Explain how development of early agriculture changed the lives of early man (10 marks)
- 19 (a) Give five challenges faced by the Trans-Saharan traders (5 marks)
- (b) Explain factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Saharan trade (10 marks)
- 20 (a) State three uses of iron during the pre-colonial period in Africa (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six challenges facing industrialization in the third world countries (12 marks)
21. (a) Name three communities in Senegal where the French system of administration was successfully applied (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six factors which undermined the application of the French policy of assimilation in west Africa (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer **any two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22 (a) What were the causes of the First World War (1914-1918). (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss the political effects of the Second World War (1939-1945). (10 marks)
23. (a) State three functions of the security council of the United Nations. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six problems which the United Nations is facing in its attempts to maintain world peace (12 marks)
- 24 (a) State five ways in which the powers of the president are checked in the United States of America (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the merits of federal system of government as practiced in the United States of America (10 marks)