

311/1
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
July/August 2014
2 ½ Hours

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NAKURU DISTRICT SEC. SCHOOLS K.C.S.E TRIAL EXAMINATIONS-2014

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of **THREE** Sections **A, B, & C**.
- Answer all questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions in section **B** and **TWO** Questions in section **C**.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the answer sheets Provided
- Candidates should check the question papers to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A(25 MARKS)

Answer All The Question In This Section In The Answer Booklet Provided

1. Identify **two** chemical methods used by Archaeologists to date fossils and artifacts (2marks)
2. Name **two areas** where the Abasuba settled after migration into Kenya in the 19th century (2marks)
3. Give **two religious** functions of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi. (2 marks)
4. Name **one written** source of information about the Kenyan Coast upto the 16th century (1 mark)
5. Give **one reason** why the East African Coast was of strategic importance to the Portuguese in the 15th Century. (1 mark)
6. Under the bill of rights, identify two rights of persons in Kenya (2 mark)
7. Give **two reasons** why Africans were not allowed to grow cashcrops during the colonial period (2 marks)
8. State **two reasons** why the Somali resisted the British during the British invasion of their territory (2 marks)
9. Give **two functions** of the governor during the colonial period in Kenya (2 marks)
10. State the **main feature** of the systems of education in Kenya during the colonial period (1 mark)
11. Name the first African to be appointed as a member of the LEGCO (1 mark)
12. Identify the **main reason of convening** the 2nd Lancaster House conference (1 mark)
13. Give the **main constitutional change** in Kenya in 2008 (1 mark)
14. Identify the title of the head of the national police service in Kenya (1 mark)
15. Identify **two values and principles** of the Public service in Kenya according to the new constitution. (2 marks)
16. Name the **highest court** in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Give **one function** of the Kenya National Human Rights and Equality Commission (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS) – ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

- 18(a) Mention five economic activities of the Nandi during the Pre-colonial period (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the social-Political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period (10 marks)

- 19 (a) Outline **Five** grievances by Asians in 1923 leading to the documentation of the Devonshire White paper (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss factors which enabled the Mau Mau freedom fighters to sustain the fight against the British. (10 marks)
- 20 (a). Identify **five** roles of National Philosophies in Kenya's development (5 marks)
- (b). Explain the challenges that have undermined the performance of National philosophies in Kenya (10 Marks)
- 21(a). Identify **five** factors that have facilitated industrial development in Kenya since independence (5 marks)
- (b). Explain **Five** challenges that Kenya encounters in her efforts to industrialize (10marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

- 22 (a) Identify **three similarities** between the independence constitution and the current Kenyan constitution (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six advantages** of democracy (12 marks)
23. (a) State **three functions** of a Governor in Kenya (3 Marks)
- (b.) Explain **six** possible solutions to the challenges facing County Governments (12marks)
24. (a) Identify **three officials** that constitute the Cabinet in Kenya (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six duties** of the Kenyan defense forces (12 Marks)