

311/2
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
Paper 2
July/August 2014
2 ½ Hours

**NAKURU DISTRICT SEC. SCHOOLS K.C.S.E TRIAL
EXAMINATIONS-2014**

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of **THREE** Sections **A, B, & C**.
- Answers all questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions in section **B** and **TWO** Questions in section **C**.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the answer sheets Provided
- Candidates should check the question papers to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A.

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (25 MARKS)

1. Identify **two sources** of information on history and government (2 marks)
2. State **two uses** of tools by early man (2 marks)
3. State **two disadvantages** of using steam as a source of industrial energy (2 marks)
4. Give **two limitations** of Barter trade during the trans-Saharan trade (2 marks)
5. State **two advantages** of motorcycle as a means of transport (2 marks)
6. Give **two ways** in which Islam spread to Africa in the 19th century (2 marks)
7. Give **one political function** of the Odiwira festival among the Asante (1 mark)
8. Identify **the name of the treaty** signed between Samori Toure and the French. (1 mark)
9. Mention **two factors** that led to the growth of Johannesburg as an early urban centre (2 marks)
10. State **one term of the Industrial Conciliation Act** of 1934 in Zimbabwe (1mark)
11. Give two methods used by the apartheid Government to discourage Africans nationalism from 1960 (2 marks)
12. Identify **two methods** that the United Nations Security Council may use to maintain peace and security in the world. (2 marks)
13. Identify the **main** incident that brought the end of the Second World War.
14. State the **main characteristic** of Common wealth member states (1mark)
15. Identify **one country** in Africa where cold war was witnessed (1 mark)
16. State **one way of becoming** a member of the house of Lords in Britain (1 mark)
17. State **One function** of the supreme Court in India (1 mark)

SECTION B : (45 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

18. (a) In **what ways** did overseas colonies contribute to the expansion of industries in Europe (3 marks)
- (b) Discuss the **social problems** faced by the European society as a result of industrialization (12 marks)
19. (a) Identify **three ways** of sending messages during the early times (3 marks)
- (b) What has been the **result of the development** of Telecommunication technology in the modern world (12 marks)

20. (a) State **five causes** of the Chimurenga Uprising (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the **social organization** of the Shona during the 19th Century (10 marks)
21. (a) State **three objectives** of the economic community of West African States (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six factors** that led to the collapse of the East African Community in 1977 (12 marks)

SECTION C:

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (30 MARKS)

- 22 (a) Give **three reasons** why the British used Direct rule in Zimbabwe (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six reasons** why indirect rule failed in Southern Nigeria (12 marks)
- 23 (a) State **three aims** of the Arusha Declaration in Tanzania (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six political** challenges Tanzania has faced since independence (12marks)
24. (a) State **five objectives** of the non-aligned movement. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five factors** that undermined the non aligned movement (10 marks)