

311/2  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 2  
JULY / AUGUST 2014  
TIME: 2½ HOURS

## NANDI NORTH SUB-COUNTY JOINT EVALUATION 2014

**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION (K.C.S.E.)**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education*  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 2  
TIME: 2½ HOURS

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- (a) This paper consists of **THREE** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.
- (b) Answer **ALL** the questions in Section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from section **C**.
- (c) Answers to **ALL** the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- (d) Candidates must check the question paper to ascertain that no question is missing as per the instructions.

### FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTIONS	MAX. SCORE	CANDIDATE SCORE
A	1 – 17	25	
B	18 – 21	45	
C	22 – 24	30	
<b>Total Score</b>		<b>100</b>	

## SECTION A (25 MARKS)

### Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Which source of History provides information on man's distant past? (1mk)
2. Give **one** reason why early people moved from the forest to the grasslands. (1mk)
3. Name **two** forms of chemical dating of fossils. (2mks)
4. State **one** environmental cause of food shortage in Africa. (1mk)
5. State **one** political impact of air transport. (1mk)
6. State **two** ways in which fire was used as a means of communication. (2mks)
7. Name **two** countries that were colonized by the British in West Africa. (2mks)
8. List **two** terms of the Buganda Agreement of 1900. (2mks)
9. Identify **two** functions of the Emirs in the British Indirect Rule in Nigeria. (2mks)
10. Name **two** leaders charged alongside Nelson Mandela in the Rivonia trial of 1964. (2mks)
11. Give **two** losses suffered by the Triple Alliance states from the World War I (1914-1918). (2mks)
12. Identify the main weakness of the League of Nations. (1mk)
13. Identify **one** objective of the Marshal plan after World War II. (1mk)
14. Name **two** financial institutions of African Union (AU). (2mks)
15. State **one** objective of the Arusha Declaration of 1967 in Tanzania. (1mk)
16. Name the political party formed by Mobutu Sese-Seko after taking over power in the Democratic Republic of Congo. (1mk)
17. Name the head of government in India. (1mk)

## SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

### Answer any THREE questions in this question

18. (a) What things do archaeologists use to reconstruct the activities of people who lived in pre-historic times? (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** ways in which Homo erectus attempted to improve his way of life. (10mks)
19. (a) State **five** effects of scientific inventions on agricultural developments in Europe during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (5mks)  
(b) What were the effects of using electricity in industries in Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> century? (10mks)
20. (a) State **three** economic advantages of European occupation to Africa. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** reforms that were introduced by the Germans in Tanganyika after the Maji Maji rebellion. (12mks)
21. (a) Give **five** characteristics of the Common Wealth of Nations. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** challenges the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) has faced since its inception. (10mks)

## SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

### Answer any TWO questions from this question

22. (a) State **three** reasons why the British used Direct Rule in Zimbabwe. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** effects of British Rule in Zimbabwe. (12mks)
23. (a) State **five** reasons for the rise of Non-Aligned Movement. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** achievements of the Non-Aligned Movement since its formation. (10mks)
24. (a) Identify **three** functions of political parties in the United States of America. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** functions of the Prime Minister in Britain. (12mks)