

## **K.C.S.E E YEAR 2010 PAPER 2**

### SECTION A (25 marks)

*Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.*

1. State the scientific theory that explains the origin of human beings.  
(1 mark)
2. State two uses of stone tools by early people during the Old Stone Age period.  
(2 marks)
3. Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began.  
(1 mark)
4. Name two metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial Africa.  
(1 mark)
5. State **one** advantage of using the pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil.  
(1 mark)
6. Give the **two** main items of the Trans-Saharan trade.  
(2 marks)
7. Identify **two** social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece.  
(2 marks)
8. Name the chartered company that was used to administer Tanganyika during the process of colonization.(1 mark)
9. Which was the main factor that unified the communities of the Shona Kingdom during the pre-colonial period?
10. State **two** functions of the Lukiko in Buganda Kingdom during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.  
(2 marks)
11. Give **one** economic reason which made European Countries to scramble for colonies in Africa. (1 mark)
12. State **one** way in which the Ndebele benefited after the British-Ndebele War of 1893 to 1896  
(1 mark)
13. Identify **two** economic results of the First World War.  
(2 marks)
14. Give **two** principal organs of the United Nations  
(2 marks)

15. Identify **two** ways in which Mwalimu Julius Nyerere promoted the development of Education in Tanzania after Independence.  
(2 marks)
16. State **one** condition that a country should fulfil in order to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement.
17. Identify **one** parliamentary duty of the Monarch in Britain  
(1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 Marks)**

18. a) State **five** reasons why early people domesticate crops and animals  
(5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** causes of food shortages to Africa today.  
(10 marks)
19. a) Give **three** problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the Industrial revolution.  
(3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** factors that have promoted industrialization in South Africa  
(12 marks)
20. a) Give **three** methods used by European power to establish colonial rule in Africa.  
(3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** results of the collaboration between the Buganda and the British during the process of colonization.
21. a) State **three** ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence  
(3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana.  
(12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 Marks)**

22. a) Give **three** conditions which one had to fulfil in order to become a French Citizen in Senegal. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** differences between the use of British indirect rule and the French assimilation policy. (12 marks)
23. a) State the role played by United State of America in ending the Second World War.  
(3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** causes of the Cold War after 1945. (12 marks)
24. a) Identify **three** duties performed by the Secretary General of the new East African Community established in 2001  
(3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** benefits of the new East African Community established in 2001 to its members. (12 marks)