

**FORM 3  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 2  
END TERM EXAMS - MARCH 2016  
2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- (a) This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C
- (b) Answer ALL questions in sections A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.

**Marks allocation**

| A | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | Total |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
|   |    |    |    |    |    |       |

## SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. Give a definition of the term “Government”. (1 mk)
2. State two reasons why Africa is considered as the cradle of mankind. (2 mks)
3. Give two theories that explain the origin of agriculture. (2 mks)
4. Identify two methods of trade. (2 mks)
5. State two demerits of animal transport. (2 mks)
6. Give two disadvantages of coal as a source of energy. (2 mks)
7. Define the term “Urbanization? (1 mk)
8. Give two problems that faced London as an early urban centre. (2 mks)
9. Identify two terms of the Berlin Act. (2 mks)
10. Why did the Maji Maji rebellion fail? (2 mks)
11. How did Samouri Toure’s second empire contribute to his defeat? (2 mks)
12. Identify two signatories of the Buganda Agreement of 1900. (2 mks)
13. Give two ways in which Portugal benefited from Mozambique prior to 1900. (2 mks)
14. Differentiate “Assimilation” from “Association” as used by the French as a policy in West Africa. (1 mk)

## SECTION B (45 MARKS)

15. (a) Why did early man begin agriculture? (5 mks)  
(b) Explain the causes of food shortage in third world countries. (10 mks)
16. (a) Give five reasons for the delay of industrialization in continental Europe. (5 mks)  
(b) Explain the social effects of the industrial revolution in Europe. (10 mks)
17. (a) State five factors that led to the emergence of urban centres in Africa. (5 mks)

(b) Explain five challenges being experienced in Johannesburg. (10 mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

18. (a) How did Trade contribute to the growth of Kingdoms in Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> century? (5 mks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. (10 mks)

19. (a) Why did the British policy of indirect rule fail in Southern Nigeria? (7 mks)

(b) Explain the factors that enabled the Liberation movement in Mozambique to win the war. (8 mks)