| NAME | INDEX NO |
|--------|-----------|
| SCHOOL | SIGNATURE |

443/2 AGRICULTURE PAPER 2 JULY/AUGUST -2016 TIME: 2 HOURS

KAKAMEGA SOUTH SUB-COUNTY JOINT EVALUATION -2016 Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

443/2 AGRICULTURE PAPER 2 JULY/AUGUST -2016 TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Write your <u>name</u>, <u>school</u> and <u>index number</u> in the spaces provided above
- b) Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above
- c) This paper consists of THREE sections A,B and C
- d) Answer all the questions in section A,B and any <u>TWO</u> in the section C
- e) All the questions should be answered in the spaces provided

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

| SECTION | QUESTION | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATES SCORE |
|---------|----------|---------------|------------------|
| A | 1 -17 | 30 | |
| В | 18 – 21 | 20 | |
| С | | 20 | |
| | | 20 | |
| | TOTAL | 90 | |

This paper consists of 9 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A:30 MARKS

Answer ALL questions in this section in the spaces provided

| (a)Cattle | (1mk) |
|--|-------|
| (b)Poultry | (1mk) |
| | |
| Name one intermediate host for each of the following livestock parasite. (a) Liverfluke (Fasciola spp) | (½ n |
| (b)Tape worm (Taenia spp) | |
| State four importance of colostrums to a newly born calf | (2mks |
| | |
| | |
| State four harmful effects of ticks in livestock rearing | (2mks |
| | |
| | |
| Give the difference between raddling and crutching in sheep management | (1mk) |
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| 5. | State four importance for castrating a male goat | (2mks) |
|----|--|---------------|
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| 7. | State four limitations of using hydroelectric power on the farm | (2mks) |
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| | State four reasons for care and maintaining a wheelbarrow in good working con | |
| | | •••••• |
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| | Name two predisposing factors of foot rot diseases in livestock | (1mk) |
| | | |
| | | |
| | Name two harmones that affect milk let down in dairy cattle | (1mk) |
| | Name two hormones that affect milk let down in dairy cattle | (1mk) |
| | | |
| | | |
| | State four conditions that may lead to a farmer using animal drawn ox-plough than | tractor drawn |
| | mould board plough | (2mks) |
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| | | ••••• |

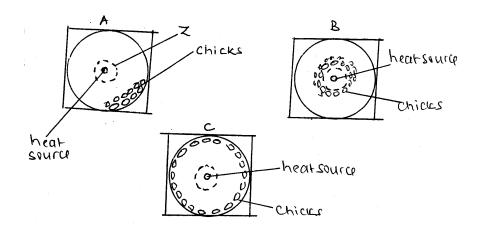
| State four uses of concrete in construction of farm building and structur | es (2mks |
|--|----------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| Give four microbial activities in the rumen of cattle | (2mks |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| State four reasons for swarming of bees | (2mks |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| List four problems associated with air cooled engines | (2mks |
| | |
| | |
| | ••••• |
| | |
| State fou r effects of lack of proteins in livestock | (2mks |
| State Iour effects of mek of proteins in investock | (ZIIIK) |
| | |
| | |
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| | |
| Name four light chicken breeds | (2mks |
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SECTION B(20 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section in the spaces provided

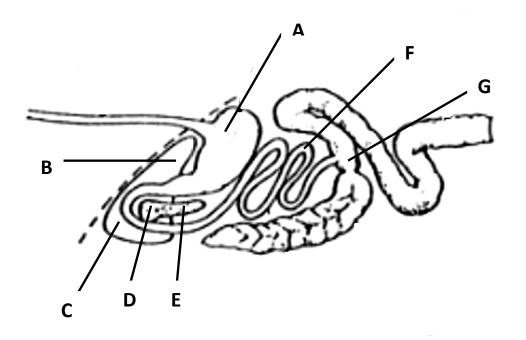
18. The following illustration shows the behavior of chicks in a brooder. Study them carefully and answer the questions that follow.



| (a) | Explain the cause of behavior observed in chicks for each of the illustrations | labeled A ,B and |
|-----|---|------------------|
| | C | (1 ½ mks) |
| | A | |
| | | |
| | В | |
| | | |
| | C | |
| | | |
| (b) | A part from what is seen in C state other four observations that will be seen i | n chicks (2mks) |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | ••••• |
| | | |

| (c) Name the part labeled Z | (½ mk) |
|---|---------|
| (d) Give one reason for making the brooder wall round in shape | (1mk) |
| (a) Give one reason for making the brooder wan round in shape | |
| | |

19. The diagrams below show the digestive system of cattle .Study it and answer the questions that follow.



| (a) | Name the parts labeled B,C and G | |
|-----|--|--------|
| | B | (½ mk) |
| | C | (½ mk) |
| | G | (½ mk) |
| (b) | State one function of the part labeled D and G | |
| D | | (½ mk) |
| | | |
| | | |

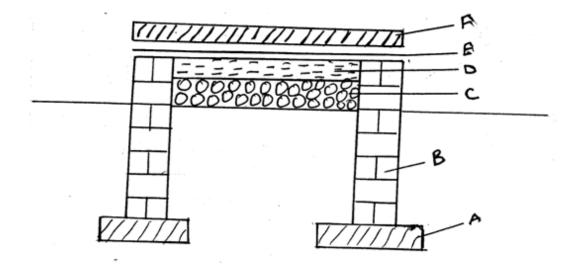
| | В | | (½ mk) |
|-----|---------------------|--|--------------------|
| ((| E F d) Name three | ne that is produced by the part labeled E and F microbial products at part labeled A | (½ mk) (1 ½ mk) |
| 20. | | below shows tools used in farm workshop | |
| | А | 5 | |
| | В | THE STATE OF THE S | |
| | С | | |
| | | | |



| A | (½ mk) |
|--|--------|
| B | (½ mk) |
| C | (½ mk) |
| (b) State the main function of the tools above | (1mk) |
| | |
| | |

| (c) State one advantage of tool C over tool A | (1mk) |
|---|----------|
| | |
| | |
| (d) State three maintenance practices carried out on tool C above | (1 ½ mk) |
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21. The diagram below represents foundation of a permanent house. Use it to answers the question that follow.



(i)Name the parts

| D | (72 IIIK) |
|---|------------|
| C | (½ mk) |
| D | (½ mk) |
| F | (½ mk) |
| (ii) State two factors that determine the thickness of the part labeled A | (1mk) |
| | |
| | |
| | |

| | (ii) State two functional of part E | (2mks) |
|-----|---|------------------------|
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| | SECTION C (40 MARKS) | |
| 22. | (a)Describe two feeding practices in artificial rearing of a dairy calf | (10mks) |
| | (b)Describe mastitis disease under the following sub- headings | |
| | (i)Causal organism | (1mk) |
| | (ii)Three signs infection | (3mk) |
| | (iii)Six control measures | (6mks) |
| 23. | (a) Describe five signs of internal parasite infestation in livestock | (5mks) |
| | (b)Explain five factors that should be considered when sitting homestead | , |
| | \ | (5mks) |
| | (c)State five difference between petrol and diesel engine | (5mks) |
| | (d)Describe five uses of dead fences on the farm | (5mks) |
| 24. | (a) Giving a relevant example in each case, describe the role of the | various component of a |
| | balanced diet in livestock nutrition | (10 mks) |
| | (b)Explain the importance of each of the function difference betwee | n a disc plough and a |
| | moldboard plough in land preparation | (10 mks) |
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