

GATUNDU SUB COUNTY FORM FOUR 2016 EVALUATION EXAMINATION

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

JULY/AUGUST 2016

TIME: 2 ½ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

- ❖ Answer all questions in section A.
- ❖ Answer THREE questions in section B.
- ❖ Answer TWO questions in section C.
- ❖ Answer all questions on a separate Answer book let.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. Give one reason why Homo Habilis was referred to able man. (1 Mark)
2. State two methods used by early man to find food during the early Stone Age period. (2 Marks)
3. Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began. (1 Mark)
4. Identify the main trade item in the triangular trade. (1 Mark)
5. Give one invention that revolutionized food preservation during the 19th century. (1 Mark)
6. Give one importance of the Odwira festival in the ancient kingdom. (1 Mark)
7. Give two social factors that caused the scramble for Africa. (2 Marks)
8. Name two missionary societies which worked in Western African in the 19th century. (2 Marks)
9. What is the difference between the scramble and partition of Africa in the 19th century.
(2 Marks)
10. Name two leaders of the Maji Maji rebellion. (2 Marks)
11. Give two reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (2 Marks)
12. Mention one Alliance that was formed before the out-break of the First World War. (1 Mark)
13. Mention the role played by the USA in ending the second world war. (1 Mark)
14. State two development strategies highlighted in the Arusha Declaration of 1967. (2 Marks)
15. Identify two conditions that one must fulfill to become a senator in the USA. (2 Marks)
16. Identify two roles of the Union parliament in India. (2 Marks)
17. Name the House of congress that approved all presidential appointments to the Cabinet in the USA. (1 Mark)

SECTION B. (45 MARKS)

Answer three questions from this section.

18. (a) State three ways employed by the early man to domesticate animals. (3 Marks)
(b) Explain six problems associated with open field of farming. (12 Marks)
19. (a) State five limitations of animal transport. (5 Marks)

(b) Explain five social effects of industrial revolution in Europe. (10 Marks)

20. (a) Identify five methods used by the nationalists in South Africa against Apartheid regime.
(5 Marks)

(b) Explain five factors that had led to the rise of nationalization in South Africa.(10 Marks)

21. (a) Identify three problems which European colonialists in Africa faced in the second half of the 19th century. (3 Marks)

(b) Explain six effects of the Lozi collaboration with the British. (12 Marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer two questions from this section.

22. (a) State three aims of the League of Nations. (3 Marks)

(b) Explain six reasons why the Axis powers were defeated. (12 Marks)

23. (a) State three social developments in Tanzania since independence. (3 Marks)

(b) Explain six economic challenges in Tanzania since independence. (12 Marks)

24. (a) Identify three categories of members of parliament in Britain. (3 Marks)

(b) Explain the duties of the prime minister in Britain. (12 Marks)