

NANDI EAST, NANDI SOUTH & TINDERET SUB-COUNTIES JOINT EVALUATION 2016
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)
312/2
GEOGRAPHY
PAPER 2
JULY / AUGUST 2016
TIME: 2¼ HOURS

SECTION A: 25 MARKS

Answer ALL Questions.

1. (a) What is trade? (2marks)
- (b) State **three** factors that influences trade. (2marks)
2. (a) State any two types of communication practiced in Kenya. (2marks)
- (b) State **three** problems facing transport and communication in Kenya. (3marks)
3. (a) State **three** factors that influences slow population growth. (3marks)
- (b) Identify **two** causes of migration in Kenya. (2marks)
4. (a) State **three** measures taken by the Kenyan government to conserve wildlife. (3marks)
- (b) List **two** National Parks found in Kenya. (2marks)
5. (a) What is population? (2marks)
- (b) State the effects of air pollution. (3marks)

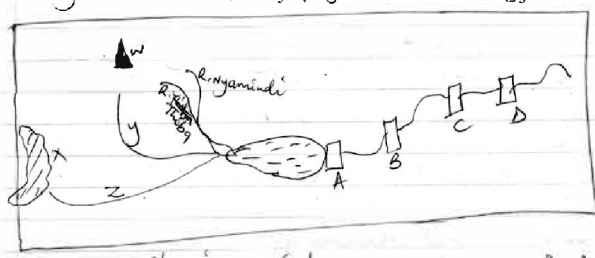
SECTION B

Answer question 6 (Compulsory) and any other two questions in this section

6. Data below shows value in million shillings of export crops from Kenya 1999 to 2001.

Crop	Year		
	1999	2000	2001
Tea	33,000	35,000	34,000
Coffee	12,000	12,000	7,000
Pyrethrum	6,600	7,000	10,000

- (a) (i) Draw a compound bar graph to represent this information. Use a scale of 1cm rep 10000 million shillings. (7marks)
- (ii) Give **two** advantages of using this method to present data. (2marks)
- (b) State **four** factors that favour coffee growing in Kenya. (4marks)
- (c) Describe harvesting and processing of coffee. (8marks)
- (d) Give **four** problems facing coffee farmers in Brazil. (4marks)
7. (a) (i) Name **two** examples of energy minerals. (2marks)
- (ii) Describe open cast method of mining. (4marks)
- (b) Explain **four** effects of mining on the environment. (8marks)
- (c) Explain **four** problems facing gold mining in South Africa. (8marks)
- (d) Give **three** countries which produce oil in the Middle East. (3marks)
8. (a) State **four** characteristics of pastoral farming. (4marks)
- (b) Name **three** exotic beef breeds kept in Kenya. (3marks)
- (c) Explain **four** factors favouring beef farming in Argentina. (8marks)
- (d) (i) Explain efforts taken by Kenya government to assist nomadic pastoralists. (8marks)
- (ii) Give **two** similarities between beef farming in Kenya and Argentina. (2marks)
9. (a) (i) What is land reclamation? (2marks)
- (ii) Give **three** methods that have been used to reclaim land in Kenya. (3marks)
- (b) (i) Explain **three** physical conditions that favoured the establishment of Perkerra Irrigation scheme. (6marks)
- (ii) Name **two** crops that are grown in Perkerra Irrigation scheme. (2marks)
- (c) (i) Explain **four** benefits of the Zyder Zee project in the Netherlands. (8marks)
- (ii) Give **two** differences between land reclamation in Kenya and Netherlands. (4marks)
10. (a) (i) Define the term energy. (2marks)
- (ii) Give **three** advantages of using solar as a source of energy. (3marks)
- (b) The diagram below shows Seven Forks Hydro-electric Power Projects in Kenya.



Name:

- (i) Physical features marked W and X. (2marks)
- (ii) Rivers marked Y and Z. (2marks)
- (iii) Dams and Power stations marked A, B, C and D. (4marks)
- (c) Explain **three** measures taken in Kenya to conserve energy. (6marks)
- (d) Explain **three** effects of energy crisis to the economy of Kenya. (6marks)