Name	Index Number
	Student's Signature

231/3 **BIOLOGY** PAPER 3 **PRACTICAL JUNE, 2017** 1 ¾ HOURS

SUNSHINE SECONDARY SCHOOL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

BIOLOGY

Par

rer 3
Practical
FIME: 1 34 Hours

- 1. You are provided with 6 test tubes, solution C, droppers, a white tile, iodine solution, 0.1% sodium chloride, 1.4% sodium chloride, Benedicts solution, solution A, water bath and labels.
 - a) Label three tests S, T and U. Into each test-tube, place 3ml of solution C.
 - b) Put a drop of solution C on a white tile and add a drop of iodine solution.

Record your observation.	(1mk)

C) Add 3 drops of 0.1% sodium chloride solution and 2ml of solution A to test tube T.

To test-tube U add three drops of 1.4% sodium chloride solution and 2ml of solution A. Sodium chloride is a source of sodium ions. Place the test tube S, T and U in a water bath maintained at 37°C for 30 minutes. Using a drop of the solution from each test-tube repeat the procedure in (a) above and spare the rest for the next question. Record your observation in the table below. (3mks)

Test-tube		Observation at the end of experiment
S		"ileeko
Т	jisiti. Wh	
U	Papars	

c) i) Put 2cm³ of solution from test-tube S in a clean test-tube and add 2cm³ of Benedict solution, shake then heat the mixture to boil. Record your final observations in the table below. Repeat the procedure for solution T and U. (3mks)

Test-tube	Observation at the end of experiment
S	
Т	
U	

		ii) Account for your results in test-tube T and U.	(3mks)
	d)	Why was the test-tube S included in the experiment?	(1mk)
	e)	Suggest the identity of solution A.	(1mk)
	f)	Why was the water bath maintained at 37°C.	(1mk)
2.	Yo	ou are provided with specimen labelled M.	
	a)	Using floral parts and the leaves, classify the plant from which part N into class and give reasons.	I was obtained
		Class	
		Reasons	
		Reasons	
	b)	Suggest the pointaing agent for the specimen M and give reasons.	
		Pollinating agent	(1mk)
		Reasons	
			(2mks)

c) Dissect the flower longitudinally into two equal parts and examine one of the parts using a hand lens.

Describe the following parts

i) Androecium (3mks)

ii) Gynoecium (3mks)

ers.om

d) Use the hand lens to observe the pistil closely, draw the pistil only and label the parts.

(3mks)

1-1/2×2=1

Mg = X

3. The photographs below show an experiment that was set to investigate a certain response in bean seedlings. Examine them.

- Contract -	B	D B	
	At the beginning	after 24 hours	
a)	Jis.		(1mk)
	Account for the observed results for seedling A after 2		(5mks)

c)	Explain why in seedling B the root continued growing straight down.	(2mks)
d)	Explain the significance of the response you stated in (a) above to the plant.	` ′

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b) Below is a photograph of a mammalian bone, labelled Q.



torthee revisio

1)	Identify the bone	(1mk)

State how the bone is adapted to its functions.	
Name the bone that articulates with the bone Q at part labelled X.	
Name the specific type of joint formed at this articulation.	
a Pastpape	
Name the specific type of joint formed at this articulation.	
or tree revision pad	