

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY/AUGUST 2017
TIME: 2½ HOURS

**SCHOOL BASED EXAMINATION – FORM 4 2017
KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C**.
- (b) Answer all the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
- (c) This paper consists of **2** printed pages.
- (e) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- (f) Candidates **must** answer all the questions in English.

SECTION A (25 marks)

1. Give **two** examples of early inhabitants of Kenya. (2 marks)
2. Identify **two** cultural practices introduced by the Cushites in Kenya. (2 marks)
3. Identify the title given to the war leader among the Luo community. (1 mark)
4. State **one** characteristic of a good constitution. (1 mark)
5. Which other name is used to refer to the Oromo? (1 mark)
6. Apart from the legislative council, mention **two** other bodies that assisted the Central government in administering the protectorate of Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)
7. Identify **one** recommendation of Lyttleton constitution of 1954. (1 mark)
8. State **one** major challenge facing health sector in Kenya. (1 mark)
9. Give **one** rule that govern the concept of natural justice. (1 mark)
10. Name the education commission that was established in 1982 to review the education system. (1 mark)
11. Name **two** operation Forts established by the British to enhance political control in Central Kenya. (2 marks)
12. Name **two** superior courts in Kenya. (2 marks)
13. Identify **two** occasions when the Kenya National Anthem is sung. (2 marks)
14. State **two** characteristics of human rights. (2 marks)
15. State **two** terms of the Heligoland treaty of 1890. (2 marks)
16. Which party initiated the philosophy of African socialism in independent Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Who is the current chairperson of I.E.B.C? (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions.

18. (a) Name **three** Kalenjin speaking communities that remained in Mt. Elgon region during migration. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of the pre-colonial Somali community. (12 marks)
- 19.(a) State **three** factors that led to the decline of the coastal towns after 1500 AD. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** social impacts of the missionary activities in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 20.(a) Give **five** common challenges faced by both the railway builders and settlers in colonial Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** internal factors that led to the growth of Kenyan nationalist activities. (10 marks)
21. (a) Give **three** grievances of the white settlers that were presented to the Duke of Devonshire in London in 1923. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** positive effects of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22. (a) Identify **three** ways that could be used to amend the constitution in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the process of law making at the National level in Kenya. (12 marks)
23. (a) Identify **five** roles theatre play in social development of Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the functions of the County Assembly. (10 marks)
24. (a) State **three** categories of recurrent expenditure in Kenyan. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** reasons why it is important for the Kenya n government to Prepare an annual budget. (12 marks)