

Name: ..... Index No: .....

Candidate's signature.....

Date.....

## **Muungano KCSE Pre-Trial Exam**

*311/1*  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 1**  
**July 2017**  
**2½ Hours**

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C***

*Answer **ALL** questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **ANY two** questions from section **C**.*

*Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.*

*Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*

*This paper consists of 3 printed Pages*

*Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated  
and no questions are missing*

**Turn Over**

**SECTION A: (25Marks)***Answer All the questions from this section*

1. **Identify two ways** in which archeologists obtain information on the history of Kenya (2mks)
2. **State two functions** of the Laibon among the Maasai during the pre-colonial period in Kenya (2mks)
3. **Give one way** in which the Pokomo and the Mijikenda interacted during the pre-colonial period (1mk)
4. **Name two special groups** by people whose rights are protected in the constitution of Kenya (2mks)
5. **Identify the main method** by conflict resolution in Kenya (1mk)
6. **Give two main reasons** why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus (2mks)
7. **Identify two operational bases** established by the Imperial British East Africa Company in Kenya during the colonial period (2mks)
8. **Name the lawmaking body** in the colonial administration in Kenya (1mk)
9. **Identify two groups** of people who monitor human rights in Kenya (2mks)
10. **State two features** of political organizations formed in Kenya before 1939 (2mks)
11. **What is** the difference between a civil and criminal dispute (1mk)
12. **Give one function** of the Judiciary in Kenya (1mk)
13. **Identify one source** of the Nyayo philosophy (1mk)
14. **What was the main contribution** of Professor Wangari Maathai to the development of Kenya? (1mk)
15. **Give one classification** of land holding in Kenya (1mk)
16. **State two ways** in which poor leadership affects sporting activities in Kenya (2mks)
17. **Identify one main component** of the county government in Kenya (1mk)

**SECTION B (45Marks)***Answer any three questions from this section*

18. a) **State five economic activities** of the Borana during the pre-colonial period (5mks)  
b) **Describe the social organization** of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period (10mks)
19. a) **State three methods** used by Christian missionaries to convert Kenyans to Christianity (3mks)  
b) **Explain six positive effects** of the coming of the Missionaries to Kenya (12mks)

**Turn Over**

20. a). *State five activities* of the Imperial British East Africa company between 1888 and 1895 (5mks)
- b). *Explain five reasons* why Kenyan communities were defeated by the British during the establishment of colonial rule (10mks)
21. a). *Give three ways* in which the government of Kenya has improved the health of its citizens since independence (3mks)
- b). *Explain six challenges* facing the education sector in Kenya today (12mks)

**SECTION C (30Marks)**

*Answer any two questions from this section.*

22. a) *Identify three organs* of national security in Kenya (3mks)
- b) *Explain six factors* that make it difficult for correctional services to work effectively in Kenya (12mks)
23. a) *Give three principles* of devolved government in Kenya (3mks)
- b) *Explain six ways* in which the county governments raise their revenue (12mks)
24. a) *Give three examples* of indirect taxes in Kenya (3mks)
- b) *Explain why* it is important for the government to prepare the budget (12mks)

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