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## **Muungano KCSE Trial Exam**

*311/2*

***HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT***

***PAPER 2***

***July 2017***

***2 ½ Hours***

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C***

*Answer **ALL** questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **ANY two** questions from section **C**.*

*Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.*

*Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*

*This paper consists of 3 printed Pages*

*Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated  
and no questions are missing*

**Turn Over**

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)***Answer all questions from this section*

1. **Name one** pre-historical site found in the Rift Valley (1mk)
2. **State one way** in which early man obtained food during the old stone age (1mk)
3. **State two ways** in which people in developing countries are affected by food shortages (2mks)
4. **Give one advantage** of drumbeating as a form of communication over the use of smoke signals (1mk)
5. **State two ways** through which slaves were obtained during the Trans-Atlantic slave trade (2mks)
6. **State two ways** in which the industrial revolution contributed to European expansion overseas (2mks)
7. **Give one way** in which poor transport network hinders industrialization in the third world countries (1mk)
8. **Give the main role** of the royal fire among the Shona during the pre-colonial period (1mk)
9. **State one way** in which the Ndebele benefited after the British-Ndebele war of 1893-1896 (1mk)
10. **Give one method** of administration used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa (1mk)
11. **Identify one military** alliance formed during the cold war (1mk)
12. **State the main aim** of the Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) (1mk)
13. **Name two** East African presidents who signed the treaty for the rebirth of the East African community (EAC) in 2001 (2mks)
14. **State two ways** in which the policy of nationalization slowed down economic development in Tanzania during the reign of Julius Nyerere (2mks)
15. **Give two political changes** introduced by Mobutu that led to dictatorship in the Democratic Republic of Congo (2mks)
16. **Give two disadvantages** of a federal system of government (2mks)
17. **State two factors** that limit parliamentary supremacy in Britain (2mks)

**Turn Over**

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)***Answer Any Three questions from this section*

18. a) *Give three uses* of Acheulian tools during the old stone age (3mks)  
 b) *Describe the way* of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age (12mks)
19. a) *Give three roles* played by the Tuaregs during the Trans-Saharan trade (3mks)  
 b) *Explain six effects* of the Trans-Saharan trade on the people of western Sudan (12mks)
20. a) *Identify three features* of a cellphone (3mks)  
 b) *Explain six effects* of the development of railway transport in the 19<sup>th</sup> century (12mks)
21. a) *Identify three peaceful methods* used by nationalists in South Africa in the struggle for independence (3mks)  
 b) *Explain six reasons* why Ghana achieved independence earlier than other African countries (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)***Answer Any Two questions from this section*

22. a) *State three factors* that led to the rise of the Buganda Kingdom in the 19<sup>th</sup> century (3mks)  
 b) *Describe* the political organization of the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period (12mks)
23. a) *Name three* African founder members of the Pan-African movement (3mks)  
 b) *Explain six challenges* faced by the Pan-African movement (12mks)
24. a) *Identify three privileges* enjoyed by the members of parliament in Britain (3mks)  
 b) *Explain six functions* of the House of Lords in Britain (12mks)

**Turn Over**