

KIKUYU SUB-COUNTY

FORM THREE HISTORY EXAMINATION

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1 EOY

KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION- TRIAL EXAMINATION

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

2HRS. 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. This paper consists of three sections, A, B and C*
- 2. Answer all the questions in section A, three in section B and any two in section C*
- 3. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided*
- 4. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that the questions are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer ALL the questions from this section in the answer booklets provided

1. Identify two methods used by archaeologists to locate archaeological site
2mks
2. Who is the head of council of elders among the Luo community? 1mk
3. Identify the earliest visitors to the East African coast up to 1500.
2mks)
4. State the main reason why the British were unable to crush the Nandi during the 1897 expedition.
1mk
5. Give two reasons why the Bukusu resisted the British during the colonial period 2mks
6. Identify one type of democracy practiced in Kenya. 1mk
7. State the main function of National Police Service
1mk
8. Give one result of the Indian Land Acquisition Act of 1896. 1mk
9. Name one right of an alien in Kenya 1mk
10. State the main function of a constitution 1mk
11. Identify two results of the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during colonial period.
2mks
12. State two reasons why the British used direct rule in administering Kenya.
2mks
13. State one way in which the colonial government controlled the migration of Africans to urban centers in Kenya. 1mk
14. Mention two organs of the National Security in Kenya apart from the Kenya Defence Forces. 2mks
15. In which one way did the Swynerton plan of 1953 contribute to the growth of African farming in the colonial period? 1mk
16. Name the two Houses of Parliament provided for in the New Constitution of Kenya.
2mks
17. Mention the two levels of government in Kenya today. 2mks

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any Three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

- 18 (a) List **three** political factors for the migration of the Kenyan societies during the pre-colonial period 3mks
- (b) Describe the social organization of the Borana during the pre-colonial period. 12mks
- 19 (a) State **five** factors that promoted the rise of African Nationalism in Kenya after 1945 5mks
- (b) Discuss **five** results of the Mau Mau Movement in Kenya 10mks
- 20 a) State **five** methods used by the colonial government to provide labour for settler farmers in Kenya. 5mks
- (b) Describe the economic developments which took place in Kenya during the colonial period. 10mks
- 21 (a) Give **three** sources of information about the East Coast of Africa before the 7th century AD. 3mks
- (b) Explain **six** impacts of the Indian Ocean trade on the Kenyan Coast people. 12mks

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any Two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

- 22.(a) Identify **five** constitutional changes in executive in Kenya since 2010. 5mks
- (b) Explain the five principles of democracy 10mks
23. (a) Identify any **five** constitutional offices in Kenya. 5marks

- (b) Explain **five** reasons why the election of a president is important in Kenya. 10mks
- 24.(a) Identify **five** requirements in the constitution making process 5mks
- (b) Describe **five** features of the Independence Constitution of Kenya. 10mks

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