

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
Dec 2021
TIME: 2½ hours

Name: _____ IndexNo: _____ Signature: _____

WESTLANDS SUBCOUNTY JOINT EXAMINATIONS
-2021

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 2

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

1. This paper consist of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**
2. Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
3. This paper has **twenty four** questions. The candidate should ascertain that all the questions are printed.
4. All questions must be answered in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION A (25 MARKS)	SECTION B (45 MARKS)				SECTION C (30MARKS)		
QUESTIONS 1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer All questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Give two aspects of human activities studied in political history (2mks)
2. Mention two reasons why the earliest mammals lived on trees (2mks)
3. Give two ways in which the Sumerians reclaimed their land (2mks)
4. State the reason why land was left fallow in Britain before Agrarian revolution (1mk)
5. Give two advantages of the seed drill invented during the agrarian revolution in Britain (2mks)
6. Identify two African cultures that spread to the Americans during the trans-Atlantic trade (2mks)
7. Name two wheelless vehicles that were used for transport (2mks)
8. Identify two forms of messages relayed by the use of drum beats in the ancient times (2mks)
9. State one way in which poverty hinders industrialization in the third world countries (1mk)
10. Identify two tourist attraction sites in the ancient Kilwa (2mks)
11. Give one way in which the Berlin conference solved the dispute among the European powers in Congo (1mk)
12. Name the chartered company that administered Zimbabwe during the process of colonization (1mk)
13. Name the person who introduced the policy of association in central Africa (1mk)
14. State one challenge faced by South African nationalists (1mk)
15. State one event that led to the end of World War 1 (1mk)
16. Name one financial institution established by the African union (1mk)
17. State one condition that a country should fulfil in order to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement (1mk)

SECTION B (45marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

- 18) a) Name **three** distinct stages of evolution according to Charles Darwin (3mks)
b) Describe the culture of man during the middle Stone Age Period. (12mks)
- 19) a) State **five** challenges faced by Trans – Saharan Traders. (5mks)
b) Explain **five** factors for the decline of the Trans- Saharan Trade (10mks)
- 20) a) State **five** challenges faced by Johannesburg as an Urban center. (5mks)
b) Explain **five** impacts of Agrarian and industrial development on urbanization. (10mks)
- 21) a) State **three** functions of the Odwira festival among the Asante. (3mks)
b) Explain **six** factors for the growth of the Buganda kingdom. (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 Marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22.a) State **three** reasons why the policy of assimilation was easily applied in the four communes of Senegal (3mks)
b) Explain **six** reasons why indirect rule failed in Southern Nigeria (12mks)
23. a) State **five** characteristics of the common wealth organization (5mks)
b) Explain **five** causes of the cold war (10mks)
24. a) State **five** factors limiting the powers of the US president (5mks)
b) Explain **five** functions of the Prime Minister in Britain (10mks)