**NAME ADMNO CLASS**

**DATE SIGN**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 311/2**

**TIME: 2 ½ Hours**

MECS CLUSTER JOINT EXAMINATION

**FORM FOUR END OF TERM TWO 2021**

**Choose any THREE questions in section B and any TWO questions in section C**

 **SECTION A**

**Answer all question in section A**

1. Identify the form of government where people vote in their leaders regularly. (1mk)
2. State one distinct characteristics of Homo erectus. (1mk)
3. Mention two crops grown by farmers in the Nile valley by 5000 BC. (2mks)
4. Identify one type of trade. (1mk)
5. Why is the camel referred to as the ship of the desert? (2mks)
6. State two characteristics of industrial revolution in Britain. (2mks)
7. State one disadvantage of smoke signals as a means of communication (1mk)
8. State the Role of religion in the growth of Athens. (1mk)
9. Give the functions of the Lukiiko (2mks)
10. State two peaceful methods used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (2mks)
11. Name the person who declared Unilateral Declaration of Independence in Zimbabwe (1mk)
12. Outline two ways the nationalists in Ghana used in their struggle for independence. (2mks)
13. Identify the immediate cause of the Second World War. (1mk)
14. Give one agreement signed to control the cold war (1mk)
15. Give two organs of the EAC. (2mks)
16. Identify the main challenge facing the Democratic Republic of Congo after independence (1mk)
17. Identify two levels of election in the USA (2mks**)**

**SECTION B (45 MARKS**

1. **a**) State five ways in which the discovery of fire improved man’s way of life. (5mks)

b) Explain five remedies to food shortages in Africa. (10mks)

1. a) State three benefits of the currency trade. (3mks)

b) Explain factors that undermined Trans-Atlantic trade. (12mks)

1. a) State three features of macadamized roads. (3mks)

b) Explain the positive impact of telecommunication. (12mks)

1. a) State three responsibilities of the Emirs in the British rule in Northern Nigeria. (3mks)

b) Explain 6 differences between the British and French systems of colonial administration.

 (12mks)

**SECTION C**

**22.a)** State three factors that led to the decline of the Shona kingdom in the 19th C. (3mks)

b) Describe the political organization of the Asante in the 19th C. (12mks)

23(a) State three social challenges experienced in Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) since

 independence. (3mks)

b) Explain the measures Tanzania has taken to revive her economy since 1980 (12mks)

24 a) Outline ways in which one becomes a member of the House of Lords. (3mks)

b) Explain the functions of the President in India (12mks)

 3 of 3