**313/1**

**CRE**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2 ½ Hours**

ASUMBI GIRLS HIGH SCHOOL

 PRE-MOCK

MAY-JUNE

2022

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

**MARKING SCHEME**

***GUIDELINES TO THE EXAMINER:***

1. *Candidate should answer* ***any five*** *questions.*
2. *Each question carries* ***20 marks.***
3. *This paper consists of****11*** *printed pages.*
4. *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

1. **a) Seven literary forms used in the writing of the bible. (7mks)**
* wise saying -proverbs
* prose/narratives -exodus, genesis, numbers
* letters/Epistles - Romans, Corinths, Ephesians
* songs - songs of Solomon
* prophetic speeches - Jeremiah
* Gospel - Matthew, Mark, Luke
* Philosophical essays - job
* Prayers - Nehemiah
* Poetic - psalms, job, proverbs
* Religious epics - exodus
* Legal expressions Leviticus

**First 7 × 1= 7mak**s (**must have an example)**

1. **Five books of the Bible referred to as Pastoral Epistles. (5mks)**
* 1st Timothy
* 2nd Timothy
* Titus
* Philemon
* Hebrews

 **First 5 × 1=5mks**

1. **Ways in which social media is used to spread the gospel in Kenya. (8mks)**
* Uploading the Bible on internet / Bible application
* Sending sermons on social media.
* Sending / sharing Christian videos on WhatsApp.
* Sending songs with biblical messages on WhatsApp / Facebook.
* Accessing live preaching on YouTube.
* Live streaming in television.
* Zoom Christians conferencing.
* Fellowshipping in WhatsApp group
* Holding bible study group.
* Sending bible verses and encouraging message in what’s app and Facebook
* Praying for one another on social media groups / requesting for prayers on social media platform like WhatsApp group.

**8 × 1=8mks**

1. **a) Describe the background to the call of Abraham. (7mks)**
* His father was called Terah.
* He had two brothers Nahor and Haran.
* He was a Semitic nomad / shepherded.
* He worshipped the moon gods / many gods.
* They gave human sacrifices and animal sacrifices.
* He had a wife called Sarai.
* He had no child.
* He lived Ur of Chaldeans.
* His name was Abram.
* Covenants were made between warring groups / human beings and their gods as a way of reconciliation.
* Terah died in Haran and Abraham was left in charge of the family.
* Abraham father Terah, migrated from Ur Haran with his family.

 **Any 7 × 1=7mks**

1. **Six promises that God made to Abraham during the making of the covenant. (6mks)**
* God will protect Abraham / be his shield.
* His own son would be his heir
* He will have many descendants as the stars in the sky.
* His descendants will be slaves in foreign land for four hundred years and God will liberate them.
* His descendants will come out of the strange land with a lot of possession.
* He promised his descendants the land of Canaan.
* Abraham will live to a ripe old age and die in peace.

 **First 6 × 1=6mks**

1. **Relevance of God’s promises to Abraham to Christians today. (7mks)**
* Christians have received salvation through the death of Jesus Christ who is a descendant of Abraham.
* They are heirs of God’s kingdom in heaven through God’s promises to Abraham.
* They are under God’s protection in all their undertaking as God promised to take care of Abraham and his descendants.
* They should trust in God’s providence as Abraham had trust in God for the providence of a son.
* The promises of a great nation to Abraham is fulfilled through the establishment of the church.
* God’s salvation is universal and not confined to the Jewish nation only.
* They should ask God for their needs; just as Abraham asked God whatever he needed.
* Christians should obey God to escape His punishment just as Abraham obeyed God in whatever he was told to do and God blessed him.

**Any 7 × 1=7mks**

1. **a) Six duties of judges in Israel. (6mks)**
* They acted as mediators between God and the people.
* They offered sacrifices to God.
* They delivered God’s messages to people.
* They settled dispute among the people.
* They led the Israelites to war against their enemies.
* They anointed the kings.
* They guided the Israelites to live according to the covenant way of life.

**First 6 × 1=6mks**

1. **Reasons why David is considered as the greatest king of Israel. (8mks)**
* He was chosen by God to be king of Israel.
* He was publicly anointed and accepted king by all tribes of Israel.
* He killed Goliath the Philistine’swarrior.
* He united all the 12 tribes of Israel.
* He established peace by defeating enemies Israel.
* He extended the geographical boundaries of Israel through conquest.
* He established a powerful army.
* He captured Jerusalem from the Jebusites and made it his socio-political and religious centre.
* He improved the economic status of Israel by encouraging trade with other nations like Trye.
* He carried out a census to ensure fair taxation and distribution of resources.
* He composed religious songs and wrote the psalms.
* He was repentant when he sinned.
* He wanted to build a temple for Yahweh.
* He established the longest serving dynasty spanning over 400 years.
* He respected the prophets of Yahweh and consulted them.

**Any 8 × 1=8mks**

1. **How Christian’s leaders misuse their positions (5mks)**
* Acquiring of material wealth.
* Misusing the pulpit for political gains.
* Discriminating against the poor and the needy in the society.
* Engaging in sexual immorality.
* Misusing spiritual gifts to gain popularity and fame.
* Misappropriating church funds and property.
* Being proud and arrogant.
* Employing their relatives even when not qualified.
* Imposing personal doctrine on the congregation.
* Misleading the people on certain biblical teachings.
* Forming splinter groups in the church.

**Any 5 × 1 =5mks**

1. **a) Four ways in which the prophetic messages were written down. (8mks)**
* Prophets themselves wrote the prophetic messages.
* The prophets dictated the message to their scribes who wrote them down.
* God dictated tothe prophets what was to be written.
* The disciples of the prophets preserved their master’s teaching as oral traditional and passed it over subsequent generations.
* The disciples of the prophets recollected the writings of the prophet’s life and their oracles and incorporated them in the historical books of the Bible.
* The scribes re-organized the prophet’s teachings according to the subject matter.
* The collection, compiling and writing of the prophetic messages was accomplished over alongperiod.

**FIRST 4 × 2= 8mks**

1. **Seven reason why God sent prophets in Israel. (7mks)**
* To teach about God’s true nature.
* To condemn the social evils in Israel.
* To anoint leaders / kings.
* To act as mediators between God and the people.
* To warm people of God’s coming judgement for their sins.
* To condemn idolatry and promote monotheism.
* To teach the people the covenant way of life.
* To act as the conscience of kings.
* To announce the restoration of Israel for those who repent.

**First 7 × 1=7mks**

1. **Methods used by the church to fight evils today. (5mks)**
* Preaching the gospel to make change.
* Repenting their sins.
* Reporting evil doers to the authority.
* Creating jobs opportunity to absorb the unemployed.
* Educating the youth on moral values.
* Inviting people to repent their sins.
* Helping the needy.
* Carrying out guidance and counselling.
* Praying for evil doers to change.
* Being role model for others to copy.

**Any 5 ×1=5mks**

1. **a) Problems that Nehemiah encountered in rebuilding the wall of Jerusalem. (8mks)**
* The officials of Tekoa did not co-operate with him. Neh 3:5
* He was ridiculed by Sanballat and Tobia. Neh 2:17-19,4:2-3
* He received threats of violence from the enemies. Neh 4:7-8
* A trap was laid to derail his mission of rebuilding the wall. Neh 4:12
* There was a plot to kill him Neh 6:2-3
* Insecurity from the enemies. Neh 4:11-12
* False prophets tried to discourage him. Neh 6:14
* Opposition from the Jewish nobles. Neh 4:19
* False accusation from his enemies. Neh 6:5-9

**4×2=8mks**

1. **Seven qualities of a leader drawn from Nehemiah. (7mks)**
* **Patriotism:** he sympathized with the sorry state of Jerusalem his home city and wept when he heard report from Hanani.
* **Diplomacy:** Nehemiah used diplomatic skills to convince the king to allow him to go back to Judah and help in the reconstruction of the nation.
* **Good planner:** he organized the workers and inspired them to work hard.
* **Dedication**: his dedication to the work enabled him to complete the wall in 53 days.
* **Compassionate:** Nehemiah was concerned about the suffering of the people and shared with them meals at his house.
* **Courageous:** he withstood the opposition and threats from his enemies especially sandblast and his allies.
* **Deligence / hardworking**:Nehemiah worked with the people to rebuild the wall of Jerusalem.
* **Wisdom:** Nehemiah knew how to erade traps set him by his enemies.
* **Faithful:** he prayed to God for guidance in all situation.

**First 7 × 1=7mks**

1. **Write down the problem church leaders in Kenya face in their work.(5mks)**
* Opposition from political leaders / society
* Lack of co-operation from the members of the church / lack of unity among Christians.
* False prophets /cultic affiliations/ hypocrisy/ black magic / witchcraft.
* Misinterpretation of the scriptures.
* Drug abuse among the members.
* Lack of adequate time for pastoral care.
* Poor infrastructure that makes it impossible to reach some areas.
* Insecurity in some parts of the country.
* Lack of resources to enable them spread the good news/poverty
* Lack of professional training to enable them do their work effectively.
* Permissiveness / moral decadence, which has become the order of the day.
* Negative influence from mass media/pornography

**Any 5 × 1=5mks**

1. **a) Seven traditional African practices, which demonstrate people’s belief in God. (7mks)**
* praying to God.
* Offering of sacrifices.
* Singing and dancing to God.
* Building shrines for God e.g. mountains, caves, lakes ,hills
* Pronouncing blessings and curses in the name of God.
* Taking oaths in the name of God/ making covenants in the name of God.
* Giving instructions on / the teaching attributes of God.
* Teaching of moral, taboos /living virtues lives.
* Invoking the name of God in times of problems.
* Taking sacred places Holy.
* Telling stories of creation / origin of life and death to their descendants.
* Using proverbs and riddles to uncover the mysteries of nature / creation.
* Caring for God’s creation/ sacred trees, animals and birds.
* Consulting priests / seers/prophets about God’s will.

**First 7 ×1=7mks**

1. **Rituals performed during marriage in traditional African Communities. (7mks)**
* Choosing of a mirage partner.
* Marriage negotiations.
* Courtship
* Payment of dowry
* Exchange of gifts
* Feasting
* Singing and dancing
* Offering of sacrifices
* Bathing together in medicinal water
* Breaking virginity
* Seclusion.

**Any 7 ×1 =7mks**

1. **Six factors that have affected kingship ties in modern society. (6mks)**
* Influence from western culture.
* Land tenure system.
* Influence of the mass media.
* Migration
* Permissiveness / moral decadence
* Modern system of government.
* Employment
* Western education
* Foreign religions
* High costs of living
* Intermarriages. **First** **6 × 1=6mks**