**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 2 END OF TERM 1 EXAM**

**TIME 2 HOURS**

**Instructions:**

Answer **all** questions in section **A**.

Answer **three**questions in section **B**.

1.Differentiate between absolute and constitution monarchy. (2mks)

2.Name two early hominids whose remains were discovered in Kenya. (2mks)

3. Who were the earliest inhabitants of Kenya during the pre- colonial period. (1mk)

4.State two similarities between early agriculture in Mesopotamia and in Egypt. (2mks)

5. Give two environment factors that contributed to the migration of Bantu community from their original homeland. (2mks)

6.Identify one way of becoming a Kenyan citizen. (1mk)

7. Name the two communities that are referred to as the Maa speakers of Kenya. (2mks)

8. Give the main reason for coming of the Arabs to East African coast. (1mk)

9.Define the term silent trade. (1mk)

10.Identify any two factors used to determine the type of trade. (2mks)

11.Identify two ports that developed in Africa as a result of development of Trans-Atlantic trade. (2mks)

12.State the two theories that explain the origin of iron working technology. (2mks)

13. Name the people who invented wheels. (1mk)

14. Give two examples of early sources of energy. (2mks)

15. Give two characteristics of industrial revolution in Europe. (2mks)

**SECTION B (45MKS)**

16. State five ways used by archeologists to locate a pre-historic site. (5mks)

b) Describe the culture of early man under the Neolithic period. (10mks)

17.a) Give five importance of national integration (5mks)

b) Explain five factors that limit national unity. (10mks)

18.a) why is camel referred to as ship of the desert. (5mks)

b) Explain five factors that contributed to the development of the Trans Saharan trade (10mks)

19.Give three benefits of metallic age over Stone Age (3mks)

b) Explain six impacts of iron working technology on African communities. (12mks)