

311/2
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY/AUGUST 2011
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

BUSIA DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)

History & Government
Paper 2

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:-

- This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B, & C**
- Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** questions in section **B** and any **two** questions in section **C**.
- Answers to all questions **must** be written in the separate sheets provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A. (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions

1. Identify **two** unwritten sources of information in History and Government. (2mks)
2. State **two** economic practices of homo sapiens (2mks)
3. Name the **two** rivers that were associated with early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (2mks)
4. State **two** advantages of the mobile phones as a means of communication. (2mks)
5. Give **two** uses of steam power in Europe during the 19th century. (2mks)
6. Identify the main reason for the decline of Meroe as an urban centre in the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
7. State **two** sources of the British constitution. (2mks)
8. State **two** characteristics of the human rights. (2mks)
9. Give **two** methods that were used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa during the Period of Scramble (2mks)
11. State **two** privileges that were accorded to assimilated Africans in French West Africa. (2mks)
12. State **two** internal factors that enhanced African nationalism in South Africa After 1945. (2mks)
13. Give the main reason why the League of nations was formed in 1919. (1mk)
14. Identify **two** methods that the UN security Council may use to Maintain peace and security in the world. (2mks)
15. Name **one** African head of state who attended the Fifth Pan-African Congress in Manchester City in 1945. (1mk)

SECTION B. (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section.

16. (a) State **five** factors that led to the Agrarian revolution in Britain. (5mks)
(b) Discuss **five** results of Agrarian Revolution in Britain (10mks)
17. (a) State **five** problems that were encountered by the Trans-Saharan traders. (5mks)
(b) Explain five effects of the Trans-Saharan trade on the African Continent. (10mks)
18. (a) State **five** factors that underme scientific inventions in the third world countries. (5mks)
(b) Explain **five** benefits of scientific inventions in the field of medicine. (10mk)
19. (a) Identify **five** political developments in Tanzania since independence. (5mks)
(b) Explain **five** results of the Arusha Declaration of 1967 in Tanzania. (5mks)

SECTION C. (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section.

20. (a) State **five** factors that led to the growth of Buganda Kingdom. (5mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Asante kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
21. (a) Identify **three** results of U.S.A entry into the First World War. (3msk)
(b) Explain **six** long – term causes of the first world war (12mks)
21. (a) Name **three** member state in the UN that have veto power. (3mks)
(b) Discuss **six** achievements of the UN. (12mks)