INSTRUCTIONS.

* This paper consists of THREE sections: A, B and C.
* Answer ALL questions in section A, THREE questions in section B and TWO questions in section C.
SECTION A. (25 MARKS)
ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.

1. Identify two forms of oral tradition. (2mks)
2. State one way in which the Akamba and the Maasai interacted during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
3. Give two factors that contributed to the separation the Nandi from the Kipsigis during the mid 18th C. (2mks)
4. Name one early missionary who worked at the Kenyan coast. (2mks)
5. Identify two reasons why the Portuguese succeeded in conquering the East African Coast. (2mks)
6. Identify two basic human rights that are guaranteed by the constitution of Kenya. (2 marks)
7. State one feature of the constitution of Kenya. (1mk)
8. State two grievances the Asians presented during the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (2 marks)
9. What were the main grievances of the Ukamba members Association against the British? (1mk)
10. State two characteristics of the early political organizations. (2mks)
11. State two changes introduced by the Lyttleton constitution of 1954 that benefited the Africans. (2mks)
12. State two problems faced by the trade union movement during the colonial government. (2mks)
13. Who is the head of the judiciary in Kenya? (1mk)
14. State two functions of the correctional services. (2mks)
15. State two features of African socialism. (2mks)

SECTION B. (45 MARKS) (Answer any three questions only in this section)

16. (a) Describe the political organizations of the Borana during the pre-colonial period. (5 mks)
(b) State five results of the migration and settlement of plain Nilotes. (5 mks)
17. (a) Give five causes of conflict between the Busaidi rules of Oman and the Mazrui governors of Mombasa. (5 mks)
(b) Explain six contribution of Seyyid Said to the economy of Kenya in the 19th Century. (12mks)
18. (a) Give indirect ways used by the colonial government to acquire labour for the settlers in Kenya. (5 mks)
(b) Explain problems experienced by settlers in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 mks)
19. (a) State five factors that promoted the rise of African nationalism in Kenya after 1945 (5 mks)
(b) Discuss five results of the MauMau movement. (10mks)

SECTION C. (30 MARKS)
ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS.

20. (a) State five responsibilities of the citizen in the state. (5mks)
(b) Explain five factors which hinder national unity. (10mks)
21. (a) Give three types of democracy. (3mks)
(b) Explain six roles of human rights in Kenya. (12mks)
22. (a) Why are general elections conducted in Kenya every five years. (5mks)
(b) Why is parliament an important institution in Kenya? (10mks)