INSTRUCTIONS.

* This paper consists of THREE sections: A, B and C.
* Answer ALL questions in section A, THREE questions in section B
* Answer TWO questions in section C.
SECTION A (25 MARKS)
ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.

1. Give two limitations of using written records as a source of African History. (2mks)
2. State one difference between the Oldowan tools and Acheulian tools of early man. (1mk)
3. Identify two uses of bronze in the kingdom of Benin. (2mks)
4. State two differences between the uses of drum-beating and smoke signals as early forms of communication. (2mks)
5. Give two reasons for the decline of Kilwa as an early urban centre in the 18th century. (2mks)
6. Outline two reasons why the Shona supported the British during the Ndebele resistance in 1893. (2mks)
7. Name the two political parties that fought for independence in Ghana. (2mks)
8. State one way through which European powers maintained peace amongst themselves during the partition of Africa. (1mk)
9. Give two economic effects of Industrial Revolution in North America. (2mks)
10. State the main contribution of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1mk)
11. Name one colony of the British in West Africa. (1mk)
12. Identify the American president who ordered an Atomic Bomb to be dropped in Hiroshima and Nagasaki in Japan. (1mk)
13. Identify one major contribution of President Wilson Woodrow of USA in the Treaty of Versailles. (1mk)
14. What was the main impact when USA joined the First World War (1914-1918)? (1mk)
15. Give the main reason why the League of Nations failed in its mandate. (1mk)
16. Identify the main role of Security Council of United Nations (UN). (1mk)
17. State two factors undermining the activities of Non-Aligned movement (N.A.M) (2mks)

SECTION B.
ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS ONLY.

18. (a) Mention five characteristics of Early Agriculture in Egypt. (5mks)
(b) Explain five Agricultural practices used in Britain before Agrarian Revolution. (10mks)
19. (a) In what three ways did the development of steam engine contribute to the growth of industries in Europe during the 19th century. (3mks)
(b) Explain six factors that led to emergence of Japan as an industrial power. (12mks)
20. (a) State five factors undermining the scientific revolution in the Third world countries. (5mks)
(b) Explain five positive effects of scientific inventions on Agricultural development in Europe. (10mks)
21. (a) Identify three achievements of Osei Tutu the Asantehene of Asante Empire. (3mks)
(b) Explain six reasons leading to the decline of Asante Empire. (12mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)
ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS ONLY.

22. (a) State five functions of the general Assembly as an organ of League of Nations. (5mks)
(b) Explain five factors that contributed to the defeat of Germany in the Second World War. (1939-1945). (10mks)
23. (a) Identify five main organs of New East African Community (E.A.C, Rebirth) (5mks)
(b) Explain five challenges facing the of New East African Community since its inception in 2001. (10mks)
24. (a) Identify three major ways in which the sixth Pan African Conference was uniquely significant for Africa. (3mks)
(b) Explain six objectives of Economic Community of West Africa (E.C.O.W.A.S) (12mks)