INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:
(a) This paper consists of three Section A, B and C.
(b) Answer ALL questions in Section A and three questions from Section B and two questions in Section C.
(c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
(d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.
SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Identify two sources of Kenyan history. (2mks)

2. Give two species of the early man whose remains were discovered in Kenya. (2mks)

3. Name one community in Kenya that belongs to the Eastern Cushites. (1mk)

4. State two duties of the Orkoyot among the Nandi. (2mks)

5. Give the main reason why the early visitors from Arabia came to the Kenyan Coast before 1500AD. (1mk)

6. Give two factors which influenced said Seyyid to develop Agriculture in Zanzibar in the 19th century. (2mks)

7. Identify one condition when one may be denied the right to life. (1mk)

8. Identify one community which resisted the British occupation of Kenya to the West of the Rift Valley. (1mk)

9. State two problems which the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEA) faced in the administration of Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)

10. Which was the main reason that enabled the British to conquer Kenya? (1mk)

11. State two ways through which European settlers in Kenya were able to get labour force during colonial period. (2mks)

12. Give one philosophy adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya. (1mk)

13. State two economic challenges that Kenya experienced after independence. (2mks)

14. Identify the section of constitution which was repealed to give way to the introduction of political pluralism in Kenya. (1mk)

15. What is the main role of Kenya anti-corruption commission? (2mks)

16. Give the main challenge facing the implementation of free primary education in Kenya. (1mk)

17. Identify two types of direct taxes which the government uses to raise revenue. (1mk)
SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) Name three similarities in the social organization of the Agikuyu and Luo during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)

(b) Describe the social-political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)

19. (a) Give three sources of information about the East Coast of Africa before the 7th century AD. (3mks)

(b) Explain six impacts of the Indian Ocean trade on the Kenyan Coast people. (12mks)

20. (a) Give three ordinances that were passed by the colonial government between 1896 – 1902. (3mks)

(b) Explain six consequences of the colonial land policies in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)

21. (a) Identify five factors that facilitated industrial development in Kenya. (5mks)

(b) Explain five steps that the Kenya government has undertaken to boost industrial growth since independence. (10mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. (a) State three main methods of conflict resolution in Kenya. (3mks)

(b) Explain six ways in which the government of Kenya promotes the Bill of Rights. (12mks)

23. (a) Identify five requirements in the constitution making process. (5mks)

(b) Describe five features of the independence constitution of Kenya. (10mks)

24. (a) Give five members of the county government in Kenya in the new constitution. (5mks)

(b) Explain five challenges that are likely to be faced by the county governments. (10mks)