INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

(a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C
(b) Answer ALL questions in Section A, THREE questions from Section B and TWO questions from section C
(c) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that ALL the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.
SECTION A - (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section on the answer provided

1. Name any two written sources of History of the Kenyan coast. (2 marks)

2. Give the main reason which made the Abagusii to migrate from the settlement at Ramogi Hills in the 16th Century A.D. (1 mark)

3. What was the main significance of circumcision among the Maasai in Kenya. (1 mark)

4. Identify two landmarks left behind by the Portugues at the end of their rule at the Kenyan Coast. (2 marks)

5. State two democratic entitlements of a Kenyan citizen. (2 marks)

6. Give the implication of the repeal of section 2A of the Kenyan constitution in December 1991. (1 mark)

7. In what ways did the Swynerton plan of 1953 contribute to the growth of African farming in the colonial period. (2 marks)

8. Identify two groups of people who established schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)

9. Name one political party which struggled for independence in Kenya after 1945 apart from Kenya African National Union (KANU) and Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU). (1 mark)

10. Which body is responsible for the coordination of parliamentary elections in Kenya. (1 mark)

11. Give the main feature of the first parliament in independent Kenya. (1 mark)

12. Mention two organs of National Security in Kenya apart from the Kenya Defence Forces. (2 marks)

13. Why was the nomination of Eliud Mathu in the Legco important. (1 mark)

14. Identify any two groups that monitor human rights in Kenya. (2 marks)

15. Give the main function of the Judiciary in Kenya. (1 mark)

16. State one type of government expenditure. (1 mark)

17. Mention the two levels of government in Kenya today. (2 marks)
SECTION B:
Answer any THREE questions from this section.

18. (a) Mention three communities that comprise the Highland Nilotes. (3 marks)
(b) Describe the political organisation of the Luo community in Kenya in the pre-colonial era. (12 marks)

19. (a) Mention three commodities imported from Asia into towns along the Kenyan Coast by 1500. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six social results of the contact between the Kenyan coast and Asia by 1500. (12 marks)

20. (a) State five reasons why Africans moved to urban centres in colonial Kenya. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five terms of the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (10 marks)

21. (a) Give five activities of the Imperial British East Africa Co. IBEA in colonial Kenya. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five factors that hindered the operations of the Imperial British East Africa IBEA Co. in 1895. (10 marks)

SECTION C
Answer any TWO questions from this section.

22. (a) Give five functions of the correctional services in Kenya. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five reforms which have been undertaken to improve the conditions of the correctional services. (10 marks)

23. (a) What is the composition of the National Assembly. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six factors that limit parliamentary supremacy. (12 marks)

24. (a) Give three aspects of democracy. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six advantages of a multi-party democracy. (12 marks)