INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

(a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C

(b) Answer ALL questions in Section A, THREE questions from Section B and TWO questions from section C

(c) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.
SECTION A - 25 MARKS

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify one branch of history. (1 mark)
2. Identify one form of picture writing during early civilization. (1 mark)
3. Give two aspects of oral traditions. (2 marks)
4. State two advantages of theatre. (2 marks)
5. Give two disadvantages of using a bicycle as a mode of transport. (2 marks)
6. Identify items brought from Western Sudan during the Trans-Saharan trade. (2 marks)
7. Define the term unwritten constitution. (1 mark)
8. Give one importance of the Odwira festival in the ancient kingdom of the Ashanti. (1 mark)
9. How did Samoury Toure’s establishment of the second empire lead to his ultimate defeat? (2 marks)
10. Identify one use of steam pump during the industrial revolution. (1 mark)
11. Who invented the first television set? (1 mark)
12. Identify one political party formed in Ghana that led the country to successful independence in 1957. (1 mark)
13. Give two main events in 1917 that led to the end of first world war. (2 marks)
14. State two ways in which the bombing of Nagasaki and Hiroshima towns affected the people of Japan. (2 marks)
15. List down two financial institutions established under African Union to finance projects and programmes. (2 marks)
16. Identify one political benefit of international relations. (1 mark)
17. Identify one way in which a person may become a member of the house of Lords in Britain. (1 mark)
SECTION B: (45 MARKS)
Answer any three questions from this section.

18. (a) Identify three features of the open field system in Britain. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six positive effects of the Agrarian Revolution in the United States of America. (USA) (12 marks)

19. (a) Give five characteristics of the Industrial Revolution in Britain. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five factors that led to industrialisation in Germany in the 19th century. (10 marks)

20. (a) Give five social problems that the city of London faced. (5 marks)
(b) Explain the consequences of early urbanization in Europe. (10 marks)

21. (a) State three methods used by Europeans in the administration of Africa. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six reasons why Lewanika collaborated with the British. (12 marks)

SECTION C. (30 MARKS)
Answer any two questions from this section.

22. (a) Give five features of direct rule in Zimbabwe during the colonial period. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five effects of British rule in Zimbabwe on the Africans. (10 marks)

23. (a) State three aims of Pan-Africanism. (3 marks)
(b) Explain the challenges that faced the Pan-African Movement. (12 marks)

24. (a) Give three political parties in India. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six functions of parliament in India. (12 marks)